# ge<sup>2</sup>p<sup>2</sup> global foundation

governance, ethics, evidence, policy, practice

# The Sentinel

Health, Human Rights, Humanitarian Action, Heritage-Education-Literacy, Climate-Environment, Development, Peace

Period ending 20 October 2024 :: Number 530

This weekly digest is intended to aggregate and distill key content from a broad spectrum of practice domains and organization types including key agencies/IGOs, NGOs, governments, academic and research institutions, consortiums and collaborations, foundations, and commercial organizations. We also monitor a spectrum of peer-reviewed journals and general media channels. The Sentinel's geographic scope is global/regional but selected country-level content is included. We recognize that this spectrum/scope yields an indicative and not an exhaustive product.

The Sentinel is published as a PDF, scheduled for release each weekend. The PDF is posted at <a href="https://ge2p2-center.net/">https://ge2p2-center.net/</a>..

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The Sentinel is a service of the <u>GE2P2 Global Foundation</u>, which is solely responsible for its content. Comments and suggestions should be directed to:

David R. Curry
Editor, The Sentinel
President. GE2P2 Global Foundation
david.r.curry@ge2p2center.net

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#### Week in Review

A highly selective capture of strategic developments, research, commentary, analysis and announcements spanning Human Rights Action, Humanitarian Response, Health, Education, Development, Heritage Stewardship, Peace-Conflict. Achieving a balance across these broad themes is a challenge and we appreciate your observations and ideas in this regard.

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### **Biodiversity**

# **United Nations Biodiversity Conference**

COP 16 / CP-MOP 11 / NP-MOP 5

Cali, Colombia, 21 October - 1 November 2024 <u>Schedule</u> Overview

The Conference encompasses the Sixteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity (COP 16), the Eleventh meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, and the Fifth meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization. It will include a high-level ministerial segment.

COP 16 will be the first Biodiversity COP since the adoption of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework at COP 15 in December 2022 in Montreal, Canada.

**At COP 16, governments will be tasked with reviewing the state of implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**. Parties to the Convention are expected to show the alignment of their National Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plans (NBSAPs) with the Framework. COP 16 will further develop the monitoring framework and advance resource mobilization for the Global Biodiversity Framework.

Among other tasks, COP 16 is also due to finalize and operationalize the multilateral mechanism on the fair and equitable sharing of benefits from the use of digital sequence information on genetic resources.

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#### **Multidimensional Poverty**

# 1.1 billion people live in multidimensional poverty, nearly half a billion of these live in conflict settings

UNDP and OPHI's new research found that poverty rates in countries affected by conflict are nearly three times as high as compared to countries not affected by conflict

New York - A staggering 455 million of the world's poor live in countries exposed to violent conflict, hindering and even reversing hard-won progress to reduce poverty, according to the latest update of the **global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) released today**.

Jointly published by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative (OPHI) based at the University of Oxford, this year's report features

**original statistical research on multidimensional poverty for 112 countries and 6.3 billion people**, as well as fine-grained analysis of the relationship between conflict and poverty. It includes new survey data for 20 countries.

The 2024 edition of the MPI report found that **1.1 billion people live in acute poverty worldwide,** with **40 percent living in countries experiencing war, fragility and/or low peacefulness according to at least one of the three widely used datasets of conflict settings.** 

Due to lack of data, the global MPI is measured over a ten-year period (2012-2023) to create a comparable index of global levels and trends. In this new report the poverty data per country were matched to the country's conflict/fragility status at the time to generate new insights on the overlap between conflict and poverty. The challenges of gathering data in conflict-affected countries likely lead to an underestimation of multidimensional poverty in these countries, with available data still underscoring the catastrophic effect of conflict on poverty reduction.

"Conflicts have intensified and multiplied in recent years, reaching new highs in casualties, displacing record millions of people, and causing widespread disruption to lives and livelihoods," said Achim Steiner, UNDP Administrator. "Our new research shows that of the 1.1 billion people living in multidimensional poverty, almost half a billion live in countries exposed to violent conflict. We must accelerate action to support them. We need resources and access for specialized development and early recovery interventions to help break the cycle of poverty and crisis."

**Countries at war have higher deprivations across all ten indicators of multidimensional poverty,** underscoring the devastating impact of conflict on the world's most vulnerable populations. For instance, in conflict-affected countries, over one in four poor people lacks access to electricity, compared to just over one in twenty in more stable regions. Similar disparities are evident in areas such as child education (17.7 percent vs. 4.4 percent), nutrition (20.8 percent vs. 7.2 percent), and child mortality (8 percent vs. 1.1 percent). The analysis finds that deprivations are markedly more severe in nutrition, access to electricity, and access to water and sanitation for the poor in conflict settings relative to the poor in more peaceful settings.

**Poverty reduction tends to be the slowest in countries most affected by conflict – where poverty is often the highest.** The report includes an in-depth case study on Afghanistan, where 5.3 million more people fell into multidimensional poverty during the turbulent period 2015/16–2022/23. Data are available now to examine Afghanistan's post-conflict situation and the results are alarming. In 2022/23, nearly two-thirds of Afghans were poor (64.9 percent)...

In addition to the in-depth analyses of poverty in conflict settings, the latest MPI report offers nuanced insights on the lived experience of poor people and trends in poverty reduction around the world:

- Over half of the 1.1 billion poor people are children under the age of 18 (584 million). Globally, 27.9 percent of children live in poverty, compared with 13.5 percent of adults.
- Large proportions of the 1.1 billion poor people lack adequate sanitation (828 million), housing (886 million) or cooking fuel (998 million).
- Well over half of the 1.1 billion poor people live with a person who is undernourished in their household (637 million). In South Asia 272 million poor people live in households with at least one undernourished person, and in Sub- Saharan Africa 256 million do.
- Of 86 countries with harmonized data, 76 significantly reduced poverty according to the MPI value in at least one time period.
- Of 17 countries with trend data that end in 2021/22 or later, seven spanning at least part of the COVID-19 pandemic, only nine (Benin, Cambodia, Comoros, the Kingdom of Eswatini, Kenya,

Mozambique, the Philippines, the United Republic of Tanzania, and Trinidad and Tobago) experienced significant reductions in both MPI value and incidence of poverty.

Since its inception in 2010, the global MPI has been instrumental as an analytical tool to identify the most vulnerable people – the poorest among the poor, revealing poverty patterns within countries and over time, enabling policy makers to target resources and design policies more effectively...

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# <u>World Social Report 2024</u> - <u>Social Development in Times of Converging Crises: A Call for Global Action</u>

UN DESA Department of Economic and Social Affairs Economic Analysis

17 October 2024 :: 102 pages

Overview

Multiple converging crises, including climate change, growing conflicts and rising health pandemics are undermining efforts to eradicate poverty and reduce inequalities around the world. They are hitting the most vulnerable people and societies the hardest. The already disappointing progress on social development is at risk of being held back further by the fiscal burden of responding to crises.

**Confluent crises** – the COVID-19 pandemic, geopolitical conflicts, and escalating climate change impacts – serve as a critical wake-up call for global action.

The World Social Report 2024 calls for global cooperation to promote a human rights-based approach to social protection, ensuring continuity during times of crisis and well-regulated insurance markets with expanded coverage tailored to meet the diverse needs of vulnerable populations. Placing people at the center of development, it underlines the importance of accelerating climate change mitigation, ensuring global financial stability, and preventing pandemics and spillovers of violent conflicts.

:: Full report

:: Executive Summary

[Full Report excerpt: pp.32-33]

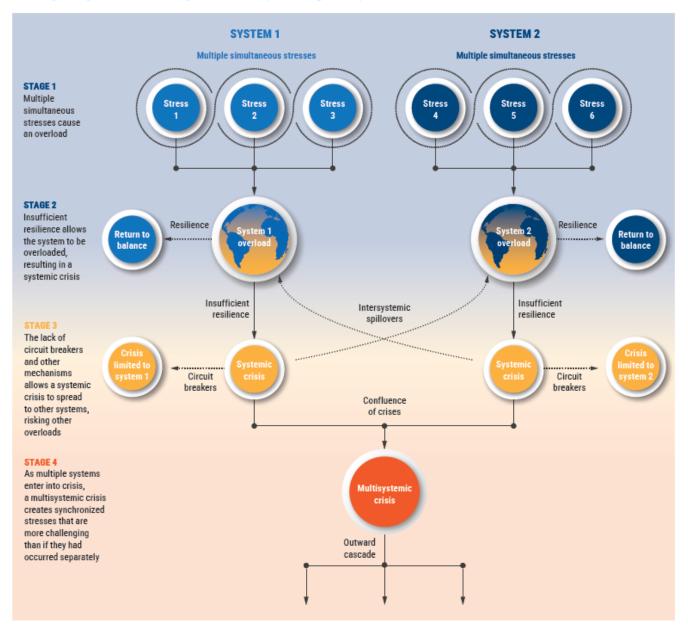
# Interconnected systems, shock transmission and greater fragility

While individual shocks create significant challenges, their spread to other places and to other systems can be catastrophic; with a denser set of interconnections, this is becoming more likely. Decades of globalization have significantly reshaped networks that facilitate the flow of goods, finances, people and information. Such flows are now taking place between a greater number of countries, through more complex interconnections. Networks are therefore key to understanding the emergence and evolution of crises. Through networks, stresses and shocks can be transmitted far and wide, and vulnerabilities in one part of a network can precipitate a crisis in another part...

When the size of a shock or the number of shocks becomes so large that the effects cannot be fully absorbed by distributing them across the network, network density propagates shocks rather than mitigating them (Acemoglu, Ozdaglar and Tahbaz-Salehi, 2015). Moreover, if the shock impacts important nodes in the dense network, these large shocks can destabilize the entire system...

Figure 1.9

Pathways to systemic and multisystemic crises (cascading failure)



Source: UN DESA elaboration, based on Homer-Dixon, and others (2015).

# **Human Rights**

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<u>Human rights' focus on fact, law and compassion particularly crucial in the fog of war, Türk tells journalists in New York</u>

Statements and speeches 17 October 2024 Volker Turk, High Commissioner for Human Rights. Video Length: 01:07:36 New York, 17 Oct 2024

[Excerpt - Approx 21:57]

...Look...I really think it's important for everyone to ensure that human rights are not understood as a western construct but as a universal promise that was crafted after cataclysmic events — war, atrocity crimes, depression, in terms of economic depression, inequalities — and what has been built up so painstakingly which we did not have before 10 December 1948 is not lost on us...

It's the measure that we need to apply to each and every situation where human rights abuses occur, where human rights violations occur, and that's particularly my job to ensure that the United Nations is clear and it's clear for everyone, we make no exceptions, and that we bring that voice very clearly to the fore...

The investment in human rights is — at this critical juncture — ever more important because it's the one thing that we can cling on it, and that people can claim in terms of accountability, in terms of fighting impunity...we need to use it...in fact we need to finally use it in a way that it hasn't been used before...

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#### Gaza/OPT

<u>International law obligates UN, Member States and international organizations to end</u> <u>Israel's unlawful presence in Occupied Palestinian Territory, UN Commission says</u>

GENEVA (18 October 2024) – All States and international organizations, including the United Nations, have obligations under international law to bring to an end Israel's unlawful presence in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, the UN Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel said in a new legal <u>position paper</u> published today.

The paper sets forth the Commission's views in relation to state responsibility and how the General Assembly and the Security Council can identify and implement the precise modalities and actions required to the occupation to an end, as rapidly as possible...

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New Gaza food security assessment sees famine risk persisting amid ongoing fighting and restricted aid operations

17 October 2024

JERUSALEM – The risk of famine will persist throughout Gaza this winter unless fighting stops and more humanitarian aid reaches families, according to a new food security assessment by experts from 16 UN agencies and NGOs. Twelve months of fighting have decimated livelihoods, drastically reduced food production and severely restricted both commercial and humanitarian supply lines, the report said.

The Integrated Food Security Phase Classification (IPC) snapshot – released today – projects that over the coming months 1.95 million people in Gaza (91 percent of the population) will face acute food insecurity (IPC Phase 3 or worse). The IPC, which uses global, scientific standards to evaluate food insecurity levels, also said that 345,000 people would face Catastrophic levels of hunger (IPC Phase 5), and 876,000 people (41 percent) Emergency levels of hunger (IPC Phase 4).

The report found a marginal reduction in the severity of food insecurity in September-October 2024 compared to the last report issued in June. This was largely attributed to an uptick in humanitarian assistance in North Gaza, Gaza City, Deir al-Balah and Khan Younis governorates between May and August 2024.

This slight improvement will be short-lived, the report warned, due to the ongoing fighting and the sharp reduction of humanitarian and commercial flows since September. This is expected to push most of the population back into severe food insecurity and worsening levels of acute malnutrition during the coming winter.

"No humanitarian food supplies entered northern Gaza in the first two weeks of October, and only a few trucks reached the south and central areas, meaning the situation is likely far worse than what the assessment picked up when data was collected in September," said Arif Husain, WFP's Chief Economist. "Commercial supplies are down, there is large-scale displacement, infrastructure is decimated, agriculture has collapsed and people have no money. All this is reflected in the IPC's projection that the situation will get worse from November onwards."...

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# **Heritage Stewardship – Lebanon**

# ICOMOS Statement on immediate and grave threats to Lebanon's cultural heritage Declarations

ICOMOS deplores the lives already lost and threatened by the deterioration of the situation in the region and expresses its serious concerns over the critical threat to Lebanon's cultural heritage, tangible and intangible, in the latest conflict escalation in the Middle East since mid-September 2024.

...Both Lebanese national and World Heritage sites are in danger - and first reports of damages are emerging.

Lebanon's cultural landscape stands as a testament to millennia of human achievement, embodying pivotal stages in history, architectural mastery, and unique cultural traditions. These sites are not merely isolated monuments; they are integral to vibrant, living communities.

While Tyre and Baalbek are the World Heritage sites most at risk, other properties such as Anjar, Byblos, Ouadi Qadisha and the Forest of the Cedars of God, and the Rachid Karami International Fair-Tripoli (RKIF), as well as several Tentative list sites (such as the castles of Mount Amel), are also under potential threat from rapidly shifting airstrikes, bombings, and shelling.

On 6 October, rockets struck in the immediate vicinity of Baalbek World Heritage site, regarded as one of the largest and best-preserved examples of ancient Roman architecture world-wide and strikes continue. Negative impacts on these fragile historic structures cannot be excluded and would represent a loss for the whole of humanity.

Numerous other national monuments and heritage sites, throughout Lebanon, particularly in the Beqaa Valley and southern regions, are in danger. There are reports of several historic buildings and archaeological sites being damaged. Notably, on 13 October, the Ottoman mosque in the town of Kfar Tebnit was destroyed as well as the historic Souks of Nabatiyé...

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#### **Humanitarian Action: Localization**

INGO Statement on the Urgent Need to Accelerate Progress and Accountability towards

Local Leadership of Humanitarian Action

October 15, 2024

Ahead of the Grand Bargain Annual Meeting, 35 CEOs from international NGOs and INGO platforms are issuing a joint statement outlining a call on the international community – notably donor governments, INGOs and UN agencies – to urgently accelerate efforts to promote and demonstrate equitable partnership with diverse local civil society organizations in humanitarian action.

The statement emerges from discussions amongst civil society organisations in the Charter4Change coalition, Pledge4Change and other localization networks. It highlights three priorities raised by diverse local actors through the Grand Bargain Caucus on the Role of Intermediaries, the Caucus on Funding for Localisation, the Grand Bargain Risk Sharing Framework and country-level dialogues on localization.

Specific attention is given to promoting mutual accountability and attention to equitable partnerships, the ways in which donors and international agencies can shift towards local leadership (or co-leadership) of funding, and partnership approaches to risk management by donors and international agencies with local partners (especially when risk materialize). The objective is not to establish new commitments, but rather to focus senior leadership attention on barriers and enablers to deliver on existing commitments.

# The three priorities:

- [1] Establishing safe processes to promote mutual accountability between international agencies and their local partners; including honest reflection on the extent to which partnerships are equitable and empowering, rather than transactional or top-down.
- [2] Establish and regularly assess progress against organisation-wide, measurable localisation plans at global and country levels; including actions towards (a) direct access to funding; (b) supporting local partners to take on leadership or co-leadership roles; and (c) resourcing capacity sharing.
- [3] Implement a partnership-based approach to risk management ('risk sharing') for grants and consortia. Beyond investing in local partners' efforts and systems to prevent, mitigate and manage risks, particular attention is needed to ensure a partnership approach is maintained when risks materialise, so that the costs and consequences do not fall disproportionately on local partners.

The above three issues reflect priorities raised by diverse national and local actors through the Grand Bargain Caucus on the Role of Intermediaries, the Caucus on Funding for Localisation, the Grand Bargain Risk Sharing Framework and country-level dialogues on localisation.i But **there remain** serious concerns over the gap between the policy or practical recommendations arising from those processes and delivery on the ground.

More than ever, localisation is seen as a priority in on-going major crises such as Sudan, Ukraine, Syria and elsewhere. In a time of funding cuts and spiraling needs, supporting local leadership is the right thing to do, but it will also make the humanitarian system more efficient and effective. Agencies share good practices through initiatives such as the Charter4Change, Pledge4Change, RINGO and Shift the Power.

**Yet all too often, localisation remains more in the realm of rhetoric** with too little action in practice and even less accountability. Globally local actors are estimated to receive directly approximately 1.2% of total humanitarian funding.

National and local actors have advocated for action on these priorities, but there remains a **persistent** gap between the commitments made at global level and the practices of international agencies on the ground.

Accountability for localisation remains weak or absent amongst most donors and intermediary agencies. In fact, at present, some donors actively disincentivise steps towards more equitable partnership. For example, if an INGO adopts a global policy to provide an adequate, fair and consistent level of overheads support to local partners, that INGO may be seen as less competitive by some donors than peers who do not provide their local partners such critical support. As the momentum on localisation and equitable partnerships increase, some INGOs are taking genuine substantive action to change their policies and practices. Others are rebranding sub-granting programmes as 'localisation platforms' and deliver top-down local partner training for donor compliance, labelled as 'capacity strengthening'. As yet, there is no consistent approach by donors to holding INGOs and UN agencies accountable for meaningful action on support to local leadership.

**Transformative change requires deliberate action by all, donors, UN agencies, INGOs, national and local actors alike.** The undersigned INGOs are compiling examples of actions on the above priorities that we have planned to implement between now and Autumn 2026, the end of the current phase of the Grand Bargain, which will be shared in dialogue about this statement.

We recognise that none of us are yet where we need and aspire to be on these issues, and that deeper and more ambitious change is required. To catalyse that change, both within our own agencies and across the wider sector, we invite peer agencies to publish their commitments to act on these issues; local actors to challenge us on what more we could be doing; and donors to translate these priorities into their policy and practice. The time has come for action and accountability.

Signatories:

Erika Lysen: CEO, Act Church of Sweden

Arthur Larok: Secretary General, ActionAid International

Christian Molke: Director / Chairman of the Board, ADRA Germany

Christine Allen: Director, CAFOD

Reintje van Haeringen: Chair, CARE International Executive Committee, CARE International

Andreas Knapp: Secretary General International Programmes, Caritas Austria

Luc Van Haute: Managing Director, Caritas Belgium Dr. Oliver Müller: International Director, Caritas Germany

David Bainbridge: Executive Director, CBM Global Disability Inclusion

Patrick Watt: CEO, Christian Aid Heleen van den Berg: CEO, CORDAID

Sean Callahan: CEO, CRS

Jonas Vejsager Nøddekær: Secretary General, Danish Church Aid Charlotte Slente: Secretary General, Danish Refugee Council Martin Kessler: Director, Diakonie Katastrophenhilfe (DKH)

Reintje van Haeringen (Chair, Board of Supervisors) and Tram Nguyen (Chair, Board of Directors),

**Dutch Relief Alliance** 

Dr. Thorsten Klose-Zuber: Secretary General, Help - Hilfe zur Selbsthilfe e.V.

Cherian Mathews: CEO, HelpAge

Waseem Ahmad: CEO, Islamic Relief Worldwide

Susanne Wesemann: Director, Johanniter International Assistance

Maria Immonen: Director, Lutheran World Federation

Tjada D'Oyen McKenna: CEO, Mercy Corps

Betina Gollander-Jensen: Secretary General, Mission East Dagfinn Høybråten: General Secretary, Norwegian Church Aid Jan Egeland: Secretary General, Norwegian Refugee Council Amitabh Behar: Executive Director, Oxfam International

Šimon Pánek: CEO, People in Need

Maciej Bagiński: President of the Board of Directors, Polish Humanitarian Action (PAH)

Jeremy Konyndyk: President, Refugees International Inger Ashing: CEO, Save the Children International

Christina Bennett: CEO, Start Network Tom Dannatt: CEO, Street Child Nigel Harris: CEO, Tearfund Caoimhe de Barra: CEO, Trocaire

Chris Lukkien: CEO, ZOA

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:: Foundation/Major Donor Watch - Selected Updates

:: Journal Watch - Key articles and abstracts from 100+ peer-reviewed journals

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# :: Agency/Government/IGO Watch

We will monitor a growing number of relevant agency, government and IGO organizations for key media releases, announcements, research, and initiatives. Generally, we will focus on regional or global level content recognizing limitation of space, meaning country-specific coverage is limited. Please suggest additional organizations to monitor.

### **United Nations – Secretary General, Security Council, General Assembly** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.un.org/press/en

Meetings Coverage/Press Releases [Selected]

18 October 2024 SC/15855

<u>Security Council Renews Sanctions Regime on Haiti for One Year, Unanimously Adopting Resolution 2752 (2024)</u>

The Security Council today authorized the renewal for one year the sanctions regime on Haiti, continuing a travel ban and asset freeze, and expanding the scope of an arms embargo as well as the designation criteria for those measures initially established in October 2022 and later renewed in October 2023 to quell rampant gang violence and restore security in the crisis-torn nation.

#### 17 October 2024 GA/DIS/3743

<u>Prospect of Giving Machines Autonomy to Inflict Harm Raises Serious Moral Concerns,</u> Holy See Tells First Committee as It Concludes General Debate The present era is witnessing an unprecedented threat to peace, accompanied by a weakening and, in some instances, a loss of the very concept of peace itself, the Holy See's delegate told the First Committee, which concluded its general debate today.

16 October 2024 GA/AB/4469

<u>Fifth Committee Considers Proposed \$3.6 Billion Budget for 2025 Reflecting Goals in Pact</u> for Future, Global Digital Compact, Declaration on Future Generations

The Fifth Committee (Administrative and Budgetary) today began its line-by-line consideration of a proposed \$3.6 billion regular budget for 2025 that reflects priorities laid down in landmark agreements such as the Pact for the Future, the Global Digital Compact and the Declaration on Future Generations.

16 October 2024 SG/SM/22410

<u>Without Liquidity Reserves Fully Replenished by Year's End, Cash-Saving Measures Will Limit Mandate Delivery in 2025, Secretary-General Tells Fifth Committee</u>

16 October 2024 SC/15854

Ending Atrocities in Gaza Cannot Happen through Words, but 'through Urgent, Unequivocal Action,' Senior Humanitarian Official Tells Security Council

Urgent action is needed to address the abject conditions and intolerable suffering in Gaza, a senior humanitarian UN official told the Security Council today, as delegates expressed horror at the recent strike on a hospital that killed displaced persons sheltering there, amidst Israel's intensifying operations in northern Gaza.

15 October 2024 SC/15852

<u>Civilians 'Paying the Price' of Conflict in Yemen, Speaker Tells Security Council, Calling on Parties to Refrain from Escalation, Pursue Dialogue</u>

Amid the ratcheting up of regional tensions and a worsening humanitarian situation, all stakeholders must put the interests of Yemen's people first, to restore peace and stability to the country, the United Nations official charged with mediating a sustainable resolution to the conflict told the Security Council today.

#### **UN Human Rights – OHCHR** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ohchr.org/en/latest Latest News, Statements, Press Releases [Selected]

Press releases 18 October 2024

Freedom of opinion and expression

Freedom of expression in a global crisis, says UN expert

Statements and speeches 17 October 2024

<u>Human rights' focus on fact, law and compassion particularly crucial in the fog of war, Türk tells journalists in New York</u>

News 14 October 2024

**Human Rights Committee Opens One Hundred and Forty-Second Session in Geneva** 

### **United Nations Human Rights Council** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/news?field\_content\_category=162&field\_entity=1203 Council News

# <u>International law obligates UN, Member States and international organizations to end Israel's unlawful presence in Occupied Palestinian Territory, UN Commission says</u> 17/10/2024

# **Committee on the Rights of the Child** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CRC/Pages/CRCIndex.aspx

Latest news

No new digest content identified.

# **Special Rapporteur on the sale and sexual exploitation of children** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Children/Pages/ChildrenIndex.aspx

Latest News

No new digest content identified.

**SRSG/CAAC** Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/virtual-library/press-release-archive/

Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

**SRSG/SVC** Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/

Statements, Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

### **Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/poverty/pages/srextremepovertyindex.aspx

Latest News

17 Oct 2024 Press releases

Sudan faces one of the worst famines in decades, warn UN experts

#### **Special Rapporteur on the right to health** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Health/Pages/SRRightHealthIndex.aspx Latest News

No new digest content identified.

# **Special Rapporteur in the field of cultural rights** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/culturalrights/pages/srculturalrightsindex.aspx

Latest news

No new digest content identified.

**Special Rapporteur on the rights of indigenous peoples** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/ipeoples/srindigenouspeoples/pages/sripeoplesindex.aspx

Latest news

17 Oct 2024 Press releases

Tanzania: Experts call for urgent action amid crackdown on civil society ahead of elections

# **Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants**

https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/migration/srmigrants/pages/srmigrantsindex.aspx

Latest News

14 Oct 2024 Press releases

Tunisia: UN experts concerned over safety of migrants, refugees and victims of trafficking

**UNHCR** Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees [to 19 Oct 2024] http://www.unhcr.org/en-us/media-centre.html

Press releases

### **UNHCR: New Global Alliance launched to consign statelessness to history**

Turkmenistan becomes the latest country to announce it has resolved statelessness inside its borders.

15 October 2024

**UN OCHA** Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.unocha.org/

Latest News and Stories [Selected]

News

Today's top news: Lebanon, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Cameroon

18 October 2024

Featured

Brutal reality in Gaza worsening by the day, acting UN relief chief warns Security Council

16 October 2024

### **Centre for Humanitarian Data/HDX** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://centre.humdata.org/

Latest Stories

No new digest content identified.

# **IOM** [International Organization for Migration] [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.iom.int

Press Releases - Selected

News 17 Oct 2024

**Needs Soar for Flood-Displaced Communities in Chad, IOM Scales Up Aid** 

**UNAIDS** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.unaids.org/en

News, Stories, Updates

Press release

# UNAIDS welcomes the Spanish government's announcement of a new € 1 million contribution to overcome the global AIDS pandemic

GENEVA, 15 October 2024

**UNICEF** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.unicef.org/media/press-releases

Latest press releases, news notes and statements

Statement 18 October 2024

<u>Statement by UNICEF Deputy Executive Director for Humanitarian Action and Supply Operations Ted Chaiban on the near-blockade of aid and access in North Gaza</u>

NEW YORK, 18 October 2024 - "The situation in northern Gaza is extremely grave. Renewed mass forced displacement, increased conflict, and ongoing military obstruction that amounts to an effective-blockade has cut off hundreds of thousands of children and families from vital humanitarian aid. "The number of aid trucks entering the north has reduced...

Remarks 18 October 2024

# Gaza's children: "Trapped in a cycle of pain"

GENEVA, 18 October 2024 - "Gaza is the real-world embodiment of hell on earth for its one million children. And it's getting worse, day-by-day, as we see the horrific impact of the daily airstrikes and military operations on Palestinian children. "Let me try and share what that looks like, via one child: &nbsp...

Remarks 16 October 2024

# <u>UNICEF Deputy Executive Director Ted Chaiban's remarks at UN media briefing on joint UNICEF/WFP mission to Lebanon</u>

NEW YORK, 16 October 2024 - "I join you here today not just as a representative of UNICEF, but as a witness to the unfolding humanitarian catastrophe in Lebanon. Earlier this week, Carl Skau and I met families who have lost everything except hope. In shelters overflowing with displaced families and in tented ...

Press release 16 October 2024

# <u>Increasing bombardment damaging essential services and putting children in Lebanon at</u> great risk

BEIRUT, 16 October 2024 – Children in Lebanon are at growing risk of health and protection issues – including waterborne diseases like cholera, hepatitis and diarrhoea – as the continued bombardment of the country increasingly disrupts and damages essential services that families rely on. At le...

Statement 15 October 2024

# <u>Urgent humanitarian response needed amidst escalating conflict in Lebanon – WFP and UNICEF</u>

BEIRUT, 15 October 2024 — "During a three-day visit to Lebanon, we witnessed the devastation and sensed people's fear and confusion. For them, the future remains uncertain as long as their country is under fire. The war that the world wanted to avoid in Lebanon is now happening and has already triggered a cat...

Press release 14 October 2024

Nearly two million severely malnourished children at risk of death due to funding shortages for therapeutic food

NEW YORK, 15 October 2024 — Nearly two million children suffering from severe wasting, also known as severe acute malnutrition, are at risk of death due to funding shortages for life-saving Ready-to-use-Therapeutic-Food (RUTF) to treat wasting, UNICEF warned today. Levels of severe wasting in children u...

::::::

### WHO & Regional Offices [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.who.int/news Selected News/Announcements/Statements 17 October 2024 News release

WHO in Lebanon working to stop cholera spread amid conflict

16 October 2024 News release

<u>Parliamentarians unite in Berlin to sign global statement supporting the WHO Pandemic</u>

Agreement

16 October 2024 Statement

Attacks on hospitals and health workers jeopardize provision of health in Lebanon

16 October 2024 News release

**Qatar-WHO partnership leaves legacy for safer, healthier mega-sporting events** 

14 October 2024 News release

<u>US\$ 1 billion in new and reaffirmed funding commitments announced for WHO's ongoing</u> Investment Round

::::::

### **WHO Regional Offices**

Selected Press Releases, Announcements

#### **WHO African Region**

:: 15 October 2024

<u>Senegal becomes first African country to establish emergency medical team following WHO standards</u>

#### **WHO Region of the Americas PAHO**

:: 17 Oct 2024

<u>Health emergencies and cervical cancer elimination among priority issues during PAHO</u> Director's official visit to European Union and Spain

Brussels, Belgium/Madrid, Spain, 17 October 2024 (PAHO) – Strengthening collaboration on issues such as emergency prevention, preparedness and response, cervical cancer elimination, and regional production of medicines and health technologies, was the main focus of PAHO Director, Dr Jarbas Barbosa's official visits to Belgium and Spain this week....

:: 16 Oct 2024

#### **PAHO** issues update on Oropouche fever

Washington, DC, October 16, 2024 (PAHO) – The Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) has issued an epidemiological update on Oropouche virus disease (OROV), highlighting the importance of strengthening diagnosis, clinical management, prevention, and vector control measures in the Americas region. Since the beginning of the year to early October,...

:: 15 Oct 2024

# <u>PAHO report highlights urgent need to improve access to health for migrant populations in the Darien Region</u>

Washington D.C. 15 October 2024 (PAHO) – A report launched today by the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) documents main challenges faced by migrants in the Darien region and calls on countries of the Americas to work together to strengthen disease surveillance and improve policies and programs to ensure migrant health. The new report,...

### **WHO South-East Asia Region SEARO**

No new digest content identified.

### **WHO European Region EURO**

:: 74th session of the WHO Regional Committee for Europe

29–31 October 2024, Copenhagen, Denmark

### WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region EMRO

:: <u>Seventy-first session of the WHO Regional Committee for the Eastern Mediterranean</u> 14-17 October 2024

# **WHO Western Pacific Region**

:: 17 October 2024 News release

<u>Despite health gains, urgent action needed to meet health-related Sustainable</u> <u>Development ...</u>

::::::

### **WHO - Emergency situation reports**

Latest WHO official reports for emergency situations. Latest WHO official reports for emergency situations.

Multi-country outbreak of cholera, External situation report #19 - 18 October 2024

<u>Sudan conflict – Situation in refugee-hosting countries, Multi-country External Situation</u> Report #5, covering the reporting period September 2024

16 October 2024

::::::

#### **Disease Outbreak News (DONs)**

Latest WHO Disease Outbreak News (DONs), providing information on confirmed acute public health events or potential events of concern.

### 18 October 2024 | Marburg virus disease - Rwanda

Situation at a glance

As of 17 October 2024, a total of 62 Marburg virus disease cases, including 15 deaths (CFR: 24.2%), have been reported in Rwanda, with forty-three recoveries. Contact tracing is underway, with over 800 contacts under follow-up as of 14 October 2024. In October, a surge team from WHO was deployed to support the in-country response across the functions of incident management: epidemiology, health operations, case management, health logistics, vaccines research, partner coordination and infection prevention and control.

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# **Weekly Epidemiological Record**

https://www.who.int/publications/journals/weekly-epidemiological-record

Vol. 99, No. 42, pp. 591-608 18 October 2024

PDF: https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/379277/WER9942-eng-fre.pdf

- :: WHO's Health Emergencies Programme: acute emergencies monthly summary September 2024
- :: Update on vaccine-derived poliovirus outbreaks worldwide, January 2023–June 2024

::::::

#### **New WHO Publications**

https://www.who.int/publications/i

Selected

18 October 2024

<u>Infection prevention and control and water, sanitation and hygiene measures for home</u> care and isolation...

17 October 2024

Risk communication and community engagement readiness and response toolkit: zika virus

16 October 2024

All for Health, Health for All: investment case 2025–2028

16 October 2024

Surveillance of health care-associated infections at national and facility levels

16 October 2024

Paediatric drug optimization for cancer medicines: meeting report, January 2024

16 October 2024

Preparing and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic in Cambodia

::::::

**World Organisation for Animal Health [OIE]** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.oie.int/en/ Press Releases, Statements No new digest content identified.

**UNFPA United Nations Population Fund** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.unfpa.org/press/press-release Selected Press Releases [Selected] No new digest content identified.

**UNDP** United Nations Development Programme [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://www.undp.org/news-centre">https://www.undp.org/news-centre</a>

News Centre Press Releases

# 1.1 billion people live in multidimensional poverty, nearly half a billion of these live in conflict settings

UNDP and OPHI's new research found that poverty rates in countries affected by conflict are nearly three times as high as compared to countries not affected by conflict

Speeches

# **Statement International Day for the Eradication of Poverty**

Today, much of the world continues to recover from the socio-economic impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, which caused extreme poverty to rise in 2020 for the first time in decades.

# **UN Division for Sustainable Development** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://sdgs.un.org/ News [Selected] No new digest content identified.

# **UN Statistical Commission :: UN Statistics Division** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/default.htm http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/ News [Selected] No new digest content identified.

**UNEP** United Nations Environment Programme [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://www.unenvironment.org/">https://www.unenvironment.org/</a>
Resources [Selected]
No new digest content identified.

UNDRR UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://www.undrr.org/">https://www.undrr.org/</a>
Press Releases, Statements and messages [Selected]
No new digest content identified.

**UN DESA** United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://www.un.org/en/articles-by-property-w-date/81254">https://www.un.org/en/articles-by-property-w-date/81254</a>
Articles - Selected
17 Oct 2024 | DESA

# <u>UN Report calls for urgent global cooperation as multiple crises hinder efforts to eradicate poverty and reduce inequalities</u>

17 October 2024 - With countries emerging gradually from multiple and converging crises, there is an opportunity to minimize the long-run impacts of these crises on social development and build more resilient societies. According to the World Social Report 2024, launched today by the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, urgent global action is needed to support national efforts to address the setbacks caused by the recent global crises, and to avoid the conversion of future shocks to crises.

16 Oct 2024 | DESA

# Revealing the hidden face of poverty

16 October 2024 - The International Day for the Eradication of Poverty 2024 highlights a widespread but often ignored aspect of poverty: social and institutional mistreatment. This hidden violence, which includes stigma, discrimination, and the denial of basic human rights, causes deep harm to individuals and communities already struggling with poverty.

**ILO** International Labour Organization [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.ilo.org/resource/news/all-news-recent

News [Selected]

A year of war: Unemployment surges to nearly 80 per cent and GDP contracts by almost 85 per cent in Gaza

17 October 2024

ILO and UNDP build capacity for trade unions on Gender Equality and Poverty Reduction
17 October 2024

# Regional initiative for a child labour-free Latin America and Caribbean marks 10th anniversary

Child Labour 15 October 2024

**UNESCO** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.unesco.org/en/newsroom

Press Releases [Selected]

# <u>António Costa designated 2024 winner of the UNESCO - Félix Houphouët-Boigny Prize</u> 16 October 2024

The Jury of the UNESCO - Félix Houphouët-Boigny Peace Prize has designated Mr António Luís Santos da Costa, former Prime Minister of Portugal and future President of the European Council, as the 2024 laureate for his steadfast commitment to peace and developing countries. The jury also praised the Ecuadorian AZÚCAR Foundation for its work to promote the rights of Afro-descendants.

### **International Council on Monuments and Sites (ICOMOS)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.icomos.org/en/ Announcements [Selected]

ICOMOS Statement on immediate and grave threats to Lebanon's cultural heritage

Declarations

ICOMOS deplores the lives already lost and threatened by the deterioration of the situation in the region and expresses its serious concerns over the critical threat to Lebanon's cultural heritage, tangible and intangible, in the latest conflict escalation in the Middle East since mid-September 2024.

**UNODC** United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/press/allpress.html?ref=fp">http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/press/allpress.html?ref=fp</a>
Press Releases [Selected]
No new digest content identified.

#### **UN-HABITAT** United Nations Human Settlements Programme [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://unhabitat.org/

Press Releases, Statements [Selected]

No new digest content identified.

# **FAO** Food & Agriculture Organization [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.fao.org/home/en/

News [Selected]

# World Food Forum 2024 closes after a week of collaboration and commitment to "Good Food for All —Today and Tomorrow

Over 8,000 attendees gathered at FAO headquarters in Rome, sparking impactful collaboration to transform agrifood systems

18/10/2024

Rome - The fourth annual <u>World Food Forum (WFF) 2024</u> concluded today in Rome, marking the end of an impactful week at the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) dedicated to transforming global agrifood systems.

# **World Food Programme** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.wfp.org/news

Selected News Releases [Selected]

17 October 2024

# WFP delivers life-saving food to a quarter million people in Afghanistan with support from China

KABUL / BEIJING – Thanks to a contribution from the Government of the People's Republic of China to the United Nations World Food Programme (WFP), the organization was able to reach nearly 250,000 food-insecure people across Afghanistan in the past months.

#### 17 October 2024

# New Gaza food security assessment sees famine risk persisting amid ongoing fighting and restricted aid operations

JERUSALEM – The risk of famine will persist throughout Gaza this winter unless fighting stops and more humanitarian aid reaches families, according to a new food security assessment by experts from 16 UN agencies and NGOs. Twelve months of fighting have decimated livelihoods, drastically reduced food production and severely restricted both commercial and humanitarian supply lines, the report said.

#### 16 October 2024

# WFP calls for international support as the crisis deepens in Syria amid influx of families fleeing war in Lebanon

DAMASCUS – The United Nations World Food Programme Deputy Executive Director Carl Skau appealed today for international support to address the escalating humanitarian crisis in Syria which is facing an influx of people fleeing the war in Lebanon. An estimated 260,000 people have crossed into Syria from Lebanon so far

#### 15 October 2024

# <u>Urgent humanitarian response needed amidst escalating conflict in Lebanon – WFP and UNICEF</u>

Statement attributable to UNICEF Deputy Executive Director Ted Chaiban and WFP Deputy Executive Director Carl Skau

BEIRUT, 14 October 2024 – "During a three-day visit to Lebanon, we witnessed the devastation and

sensed people's fear and confusion. For them, the future remains uncertain as long as their country is under fire. The war that the world wanted to avoid in Lebanon is now happening and has already triggered a catastrophe.

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.icao.int/

Latest News and Highlights [Selected]

<u>International air travel liability limits set to increase, enhancing customer compensation</u> 18/10/24

# <u>Aviation sector advances towards net-zero carbon emissions goal at ICAO Stocktaking</u> <u>Event</u>

16/10/24

IMO [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.imo.org/ What's New No new digest content identified..

WMO World Meteorological Organization [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://public.wmo.int News [Selected]

**Greater investment in climate services for health needed for escalating challenges** 

News 18 October 2024

Amid calls for greater investment in climate services for health to meet escalating needs, WMO has welcomed major financial contributions from the philanthropic sector, namely Wellcome and the Rockefeller Foundation, to strengthen coordinated action and programmes.

**UPU** Universal Postal Union [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://www.upu.int/en/News-Media/Press/Press-Releases">https://www.upu.int/en/News-Media/Press/Press-Releases</a> <a href="Press Releases">Press Releases</a> [Selected]

No new digest content identified.

**UNIDO** United Nations Industrial Development Organization [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://www.unido.org/news">https://www.unido.org/news</a> *News [Selected]* 

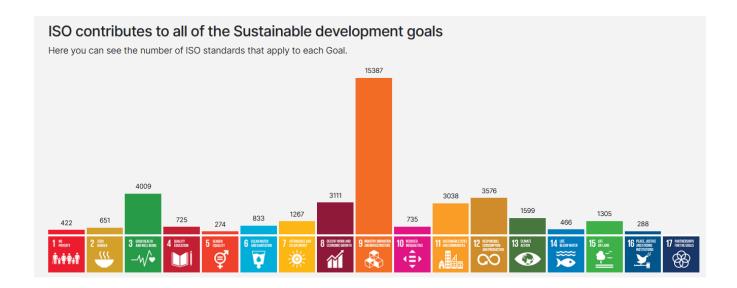
ivews [Selected]

No new digest content identified.

**International Organization for Standardization (ISO)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.iso.org/news

News [Selected]



WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.wipo.int/pressroom/en/

Press releases [Selected]

No new digest content identified.

**CBD** Convention on Biological Diversity [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.cbd.int/

Announcements/Decisions/Events [Selected]

United Nations Biodiversity Conference COP 16 / CP-MOP 11 / NP-MOP 5

Cali, Colombia, 21 October - 1 November 2024

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#### DARPA – Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency [U.S.] [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.darpa.mil/news

No new digest content identified.

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**USAID** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.usaid.gov/news-information/press-releases

Press Releases [Selected]

On World Food Day, Rededicating Ourselves to Food Security for All

October 16, 2024

# Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office [U.K.] [nee DFID] [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/foreign-commonwealth-development-office

Press releases; Speeches

### **Foreign Secretary statement on aid to Gaza**

17 October 2024 — Government response

David Lammy's statement on aid to Gaza, on eve of government commitment to aid match DEC Middle East Humanitarian Appeal.

### **Minister for Development speech at Chatham House**

17 October 2024 — Speech

UK Minister for Development, Anneliese Dodds, outlines a new "modern approach to development" in first major speech at Chatham House.

<u>Joint donor statement on Humanitarian Access in Sudan by the UK, USAID, Norway, Sweden, France, Germany, Netherlands, Ireland, Switzerland, Canada and the European Commissioner for Crisis Management</u>

The UK, alongside ten other donors, has issued a joint statement on humanitarian access in Sudan, calling on the warring parties to stop blocking aid from reaching those in need.

Updated: 18 October 2024

# **ECHO** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://ec.europa.eu/echo/news-stories/news en

News

News article 15 October 2024

# EU announces €21.5 million in humanitarian aid for Asia-Pacific region, new Air Bridge flights

The announcements come as Commissioner for Crisis Management, Janez Lenarčič, is visiting the Philippines and Indonesia this week to reinforce cooperation in disaster preparedness and response with the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) and other countries in the region.

#### :::::::

### African Union [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.au.int

Press releases [Selected]

**Empowering Africa: AU Commissioner Champions AI as Key to Health Transformation** 

October 17, 2024

**ASEAN** Association of Southeast Asian Nations [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://asean.org/category/news/

Secretariat News [Selected]

Joint Statement of The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) for The Asia-Pacific Ministerial Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction (APMCDRR) 2024

October 16, 2024

#### **European Commission**

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/home/en

Latest [Selected]

Press release Oct 14, 2024

# EU announces €21.5 million in humanitarian aid for Asia-Pacific region, new Air Bridge flights

The Commission announces today a new humanitarian aid package of €21.5 million for the Asia-Pacific region, bringing the total EU support to almost €95 million in 2024.

OECD [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.oecd.org/ Newsroom [Selected] No new digest content identified.

# **Organization of American States (OAS)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.oas.org/en/media\_center/press\_releases.asp Press Releases [Selected] No new digest content identified.

### **Organization of Islamic Cooperation** (OIC) [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://new.oic-oci.org/SitePages/latestnews.aspx

News [Selected]

**Weekly Report of the OIC Media Observatory on Israeli Crimes against the Palestinians October 8-14, 2024** 

Israel Targets olive harvest season in 46 villages in the West Bank and Al-Ibrahimi mosque is in the grip of settlers Israel isolates northern Gaza, threatens 15-10-2024

### **Group of 77** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.q77.org/

Latest Statements and Speeches [Selected]

Statement on behalf of the Group of 77 and China delivered by H.E. Ambassador Dunkan Laki-Muhamuza, Deputy Permanent Representative of the Republic of Uganda to the UN, at the Second Committee general discussion on agenda item 59: <a href="Permanent sovereignty of the Palestinian people in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and of the Arab population in the occupied Syrian Golan over their natural resources (New York, 16 October 2024)</a>

Statement on behalf of the Group of 77 and China delivered by H.E. Ambassador Dunkan Laki-Muhamuza, Deputy Permanent Representative of the Republic of Uganda to the UN, at the joint meeting of the Second Committee and ECOSOC on the theme: "Fostering sustainable and resilient societies in uncertain times" (New York, 15 October 2024)

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**UNCTAD** [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://unctad.org/media-centre">https://unctad.org/media-centre</a>
Press Releases
No new digest content identified.

# World Customs Organization – WCO [to 015 Oct 2022]

http://www.wcoomd.org/ Latest News No new digest content identified. **UNWTO** World Tourism Organization [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.unwto.org/news

News [Selected]

No new digest content identified.

# WTO - World Trade Organisation [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.wto.org/english/news\_e/news\_e.htm WTO News and Events [Selected]

No new digest content identified.

:::::::

# **IPU Inter-Parliamentary Union** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ipu.org/news/press-releases

Press releases 18/10/2024

IPU Assembly highlights alarming human rights violations against MPs worldwide

Press releases 17/10/2024

Global parliamentary community recommits to multilateralism for peace

#### **International Court of Justice** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.icj-cij.org/en/press-releases

Press Releases/Case Documentation

No new digest content identified.

### **International Criminal Court (ICC)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

Trying individuals for genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity https://www.icc-cpi.int/

News

# Statement of ICC Prosecutor Karim A.A. Khan KC on the Situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and renewed investigations

Statement 14 October 2024 Office of the Prosecutor

Today, I wish to announce that I have decided to renew our investigative efforts in the Democratic Republic of the Congo ("DRC"). Priority focus of the investigation will be given to any alleged Rome Statute crimes occurring in North Kivu since January 2022...

### **International Law Commission** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://legal.un.org/ilc/ Recent Developments

Commemoration of the 75th anniversary of the International Law Commission

New York, 21 October 2024

# **International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.itlos.org/en/main/latest-news/

Latest News

No new digest content identified.

#### ::::::

### World Bank [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/all

All News [Selected]

### **World Bank Events at COP16 on Biodiversity**

This page outlines the World Bank-organized/co-organized events at COP 16 on Biodiversity taking place in Cali, Colombia on October 21 - November 1, 2024. Location: Unless listed, events are...

Date: October 18, 2024 Type: Brief

# <u>Pandemic Fund Allocates Second Round of Grants to Boost Pandemic Preparedness in 50</u> Countries

WASHINGTON DC, October 18, 2024 — Concluding its second funding round, the Pandemic Fund's Governing Board approved on October 17 US\$418 million in new grants designed to bolster pandemic prevention, preparedness...

Date: October 18, 2024 Type: Press Release

### **Education in Eastern and Southern Africa: Strategy**

In Eastern and Southern Africa, the landscape of education finance reflects a complex interplay of challenges and opportunities. While strides have been made to enhance access to education, financial barriers...

Date: October 17, 2024 Type: Brief Language: English

# **Education in Eastern and Southern Africa**

Our vision is for all children and youth in Eastern and Southern Africa to have the education and skills to realize their potential and contribute to the sustainable development of the region. In...

Date: October 17, 2024 Type: Brief

#### **How IDA Works for Nature**

For many low-income countries, nature is a path out of poverty. Nature-based sectors – including forestry, fisheries, and ecotourism – can create jobs, boost economies, and increase resilience to climate...

Date: October 17, 2024 Type: Brief

# **Ending Poverty for Half the World Could Take More Than a Century**

Report Offers Pathways to Progress through Faster, Greener, More Inclusive Growth WASHINGTON, Oct. 15, 2024 – At today's feeble pace, it could take more than a century to eliminate poverty as it is... Date: October 15, 2024 Type: Press Release

### **Urgent Education Reform Key to Unlocking Faster, More Inclusive Growth in Africa**

WASHINGTON, October 14, 2024 – Despite signs of a fragile economic recovery, Sub-Saharan Africa, remains stuck in "low gear" with a large youth population at risk of being...

Date: October 14, 2024 Type: Press Release

**IMF** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.imf.org/en/News

News

October 16, 2024

Support for Economic Reforms Hinges on Communication, Engagement, and Trust

Effective communication, civic engagement, and earning the public's trust are the keys to advance progrowth reforms

October 16, 2024

# **Global Inflationary Episode Offers Lessons for Monetary Policy**

The inflation surge followed a unique disruption to the global economy, but it still offers important lessons for central banks

October 15, 2024

# **How High Economic Uncertainty May Threaten Global Financial Stability**

Unknowns raise risk of financial market volatility and a sharp decline in economic growth

October 15, 2024

# <u>Statement by IMF Managing Director Kristalina Georgieva on the Review of the Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust</u>

Washington, DC – October 15, 2024: The Executive Board of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) today completed the Review of Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust (PRGT) Facilities and Financing, the IMF's vehicle for providing concessional financing to low-income member countries. Ms. Kristalina Georgieva, Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), issued the following statement:

October 15, 2024

### Artificial Intelligence Can Make Markets More Efficient—and More Volatile

AI-driven trading could lead to faster and more efficient markets, but also higher trading volumes and greater volatility in times of stress.

October 15, 2024

### **Global Public Debt Is Probably Worse Than it Looks**

Elevated risks to public debt call for enduring and carefully designed fiscal adjustments.

### **African Development Bank** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.afdb.org/en/news-and-events/press-releases

[We generally limit coverage to regional or Africa-wide initiatives, recognizing that a number of country-level announcements are added each week]

# Nigeria: African Development Bank Approves \$100 Million to Support Youth and Women-led MSMEs

18-Oct-2024 - The African Development Bank has approved a \$100 million loan to increase access to finance for youth and women-led small and medium enterprises, under the Nigeria Youth Entrepreneurship Investment Bank (YEIB) initiative. The Nigeria YEIB is a pioneering institution designed to foster economic growth and job creation in the country by acting as an ecosystem anchor and convener, bringing together relevant financial and non-financial stakeholders to collaborate more effectively in support of youth entrepreneurs.

# South Africa: African Development Bank and Absa unveil multi-billion rand financial package to expand sustainable capital markets, boost economic growth for women and youth

14-Oct-2024 - The African Development Bank and Absa Group, one of Africa's leading financial services providers, today celebrated a landmark agreement to mark the execution of a transformative financial package aimed at increasing funding for underserved segments, across South Africa and the

continent. The target audience includes women-owned businesses, youth entrepreneurs, and small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

# **Asian Development Bank** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.adb.org/news/releases

[We generally limit coverage to regional or Asia-wide initiatives, recognizing that a number of country-level announcements are added each week]

16 Oct 2024

# **ADB's New Results Framework Streamlines Indicators, Focuses on SDG-Aligned Outcomes**

ADB approved its new corporate results framework that simplifies and emphasizes outcome-oriented metrics directly linked to the sustainable development goals to better assess its performance in achieving a more prosperous, inclusive, resilient, and sustainable Asia and the Pacific.

15 Oct 2024

# New Publications by GEMs Consortium Offer Further Insights into Emerging Market Credit Risk

LUXEMBOURG (15 October 2024) — Two new publications released today by the <u>GEMs Consortium</u>— a group of 26 multilateral development banks (MDBs) and development finance institutions (DFIs)— provide further insights on the level of credit risk in emerging markets and developing economies (EMDEs) according to the investment experience of Consortium members.

15 Oct 2024

# **Disasters Trigger More Displacements than Conflicts, Says New ADB-IDMC Report**

Global disasters accounted for more displacements in 2023 than conflict and violence, and governments and multilateral development banks must invest more to prevent and manage these crises, according to a new report jointly authored by ADB and the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre.

#### **Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.aiib.org/en/news-events/news/index.html

[We generally limit coverage to regional or Asia-wide initiatives, recognizing that a number of country-level announcements are added each week]

No new digest content identified.

**IDB** – Inter-American Development Bank [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.iadb.org/en/home/press-room

News

# <u>IDB Hosts Discussions with Latin America and Caribbean Finance Ministers, Central Bank Presidents</u>

Journalists are invited to cover the open sessions of the Inter-American Development Bank's 60th Meeting of the Network of Central Banks and Finance Ministers on October 22 and 23, 2024. To attend in person, send your name, last name, organization and email to Andrés Cavelier, acavelier@iadb.org... October 17, 2024

IDB and IDB Invest Highlight New GEMs Consortium Publications, Offering Insights into Emerging Market Credit Risk Two new publications by the Global Emerging Markets Risk Database (GEMs) Consortium provide granular default and recovery patterns for over three decades of development finance and highlight key drivers of investment risk in emerging markets. • The GEMs Consortium is comprised of 26... October 17, 2024

# <u>IDB Approves First-of-its-Kind Loan to Support Ecuador with Preventive Measures to Address Organized Crime</u>

This is the first time in the IDB's history that a program specifically addresses the challenges of organized crime with several preventive and institutional measures. The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) approved a \$150 million loan and a \$5 million grant to support Ecuador in preventing... October 16, 2024

**IFAD** International Fund for Agricultural Development [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.ifad.org/web/latest/news

News

Press release 17 October 2024

# IFAD President Alvaro Lario deepens partnership with Republic of Korea

President Alvaro Lario of IFAD concluded a productive first-ever official visit to South Korea from 15-16 October 2024. The visit aimed to strengthen IFAD's partnership and collaboration with the Republic of Korea (RoK) to reach rural development and agricultural transformation goals.

Press release 14 October 2024

### IFAD and Thailand sign agreement for new regional office in Bangkok

IFAD and the Royal Government of Thailand signed an agreement to establish IFAD's first-ever Asia and the Pacific regional office in Bangkok.

#### **Islamic Development Bank** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.isdb.org/

News

<u>IsDB Board Approves More than US\$ 3 Billion in Financing for Major Development and Infrastructure Projects</u>

14 October 2024

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- :: Week in Review
- :: Key Agency/IGO/Governments Watch Selected Updates from 30+ entities
- :: INGO/Consortia/Joint Initiatives Watch Media Releases, Major Initiatives, Research
- :: Foundation/Major Donor Watch Selected Updates
- :: Journal Watch Key articles and abstracts from 100+ peer-reviewed journals

\* \* \* \*

:: INGO/Consortia/Joint Initiatives Watch

We monitor media releases and other announcements around key initiatives, new research and major organizational change from a growing number of global NGOs, collaborations, and initiatives across the human rights, humanitarian response and development spheres of action. WE will not reference fundraising announcements, programs, events or appeals, and generally not include content which is primarily photo-documentation or video in format.

# **Action Contre la Faim – Action Against Hunger** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.actioncontrelafaim.org Communiqués de presse Yémen

### La sécurité alimentaire continue de se détériorer

Publié le 18 octobre 2024

Près de la moitié de la population des zones contrôlées par le gouvernement du Yémen, dans le sud du pays, a connu des niveaux élevés d'insécurité alimentaire aiguë entre juillet et septembre 2024. Au total, 4,7 millions de personnes seraient entrées dans la phase 3 ou supérieure de l'IPC (crise ou pire) selon les dernières analyses du Cadre intégré de classification de la sécurité alimentaire (IPC), dont Action contre la Faim (ACF) fait partie.

# **Alliance for International Medical Action (ALIMA)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://alima.ngo/ Our Latest News

### **Inspiration in Action: Dr. Binta, Female Doctor and Expatriate**

Dr. Binta, originally from Guinea, is among the rare women holding fieldwork leadership roles. An expatriate since 2021, she is an assistant medical coordinator in 10/14/2024

#### Amref Health Africa [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://newsroom.amref.org/category/press-releases/ Selected Press Releases No new digest content identified.

#### **Aravind Eye Care System** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://aravind.org/ Aravind News No new digest content identified.

### **Blue Shield International** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://theblueshield.org/category/bsi-international-news/ BS International News No new digest content identified.

BRAC [to 19 Oct 2024] http://www.brac.net/#news Latest No new digest content identified.

### **Clubhouse International** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.clubhouse-intl.org/news.html

News/Events

No new digest content identified.

# **Danish Refugee Council** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://pro.drc.ngo/resources/news/?t=Press+Release

Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

### **ECPAT** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://ecpat.org/news/

ECPAT News

### **EIFL – Electronic Information for Libraries** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.eifl.net/

EIFL works with libraries to enable access to knowledge for education, learning, research and sustainable community development

### **Paper Pledge for the Planet**

17 Oct 2024

Open repositories are a tool for climate action. By increasing the number of climate research papers openly available in repositories, EIFL, COAR (...)

Open Access Programme

#### **WIPO PLR study is fundamentally flawed**

15 Oct 2024

Public Lending Right (PLR) gives authors (and other rightsholders) the right to receive payment for the non-commercial lending of books and other (...)

Copyright and Libraries Programme

### Fountain House [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.fountainhouse.org/news

News

<u>'Sharing the WELLth': Sisters Annie and Ros Gold-Onwude Launch Mental Health Initiative</u>
Focused on Careers and Wellness

October 18, 2024

# **GE2P2 Global Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

www.qe2p2.org

News/Analysis/Publications-Digests/Statements

- :: Vaccines and Global Health: The Week in Review Current edition
- :: Informed Consent: A Monthly Review October 2024
- :: Public Consultations Watch :: Global Calls for Input/Public Comment 16 Oct 2024 Issue 24

# **Humanity & Inclusion** [nee Handicap International] [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://hi.org/en/

News

### <u>In the displacement sites in North Kivu, the needs are desperate</u>

Emergency | Health | Democratic Republic of Congo | PUBLISHED ON October 18th 2024

### **Heifer International** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.heifer.org/blog/newsworthy/index.html

News

No new digest content identified.

# HelpAge International [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.helpage.org/newsroom/latest-news/

Selected News Releases, Statements, Reports

# Less than one per cent of global aid spending benefits older women

17 October 2024

An analysis of the US\$ 5.7 billion of aid spent on gender equality projects has revealed that only 0.1% directly includes older women – who represent a significant proportion of the global female population.

### <u>Northern Gaza is Being Erased – Global Leaders Must Act Now to End Israel's Atrocities</u> 15 October 2024

The Israeli forces' assault on Gaza has escalated to a horrifying level of atrocity. Northern Gaza is being wiped off the map.

# A year of unimaginable hardship for Gaza's older people: A reflection by Dr. Umaiyeh 14 October 2024

"My heart is boiling. We are so down." These are the words of Dr. Umaiyeh Khammash, the director of Juzoor for Health and Social Development, a Palestinian NGO that has been tirelessly working to provide aid to the people of Gaza since the onset of hostilities.

**ICRC** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.icrc.org/en/whats-new

What's New [Selected]
News release 16-10-2024

Lebanon: ICRC deploys surgical team amid escalating humanitarian crisis

News release 15-10-2024

Nigeria: Admissions of malnourished children rise amid four-year high in food insecurity due to conflict and climate

**IFRC** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://media.ifrc.org/ifrc/news/press-releases/

Press Releases [Selected]

Afghanistan: Child malnutrition amidst economic hardship and climate disasters

17/10/2024 | *Press release* 

# **International Medical Corps (IMC)**

https://internationalmedicalcorps.org/stories-and-news/ Selected Press Releases/Updates/Alerts No new digest content identified.

### **IRC** [International Rescue Committee] [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.rescue.org/media-center

Press Releases

IRC President and CEO David Miliband on IRC work in Mexico following program visit

October 17, 2024

Press Release

# IRC warns of surging cholera cases amid severe flooding in Nigeria and Niger

October 17, 2024

Press Release

<u>Lebanon: As the conflict continues to escalate and humanitarian needs rise, the IRC urgently calls for an immediate ceasefire to protect civilians</u>

October 16, 2024

Press Release

IRC calls for the protection of aid workers in Gaza, following the killings of three partner staff in just 24 hours

October 15, 2024

Press Release

IRC Announces Winners from Nine Countries for Latest Global Innovation Challenge, Focused on Disaster Risk Reduction

October 15, 2024

Press Release

IRC warns of deteriorating humanitarian situation for Lebanese refugees and forcibly displaced Syrians arriving into Syria from Lebanon

October 14, 2024

Press Release

As World Health Summit begins, the IRC highlights growing public health risk of climate change and conflict

October 1

**IRCT** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://irct.org/

News

No new digest content identified...no apparent website areas for news or announcements except for X/twitter account

### **Islamic Relief Worldwide** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.islamic-relief.org/

Press Releases

News

# **Qatar Charity and Islamic Relief Worldwide sign strategic partnership agreement**

October 17, 2024

Qatar Charity and Islamic Relief Worldwide have entered into a partnership agreement to strengthen their collaborative efforts in delivering aid, fostering sustainable development, and promoting peacebuilding across multiple regions. This alliance underscores both organisations' shared commitment to humanitarian assistance and global development, aligning with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). "This agreement...

### Occupied Palestinian Territory News

# Northern Gaza is Being Erased – Global Leaders Must Act Now to End Israel's Atrocities October 15, 2024

The Israeli forces' assault on Gaza has escalated to a horrifying level of atrocity. Northern Gaza is being wiped off the map. Under the guise of "evacuation," Israeli forces have ordered the forced displacement of an estimated 400,000 Palestinians trapped in northern Gaza, including Gaza City. This is not an evacuation—this is forced...

### Occupied Palestinian Territory News

# Governments must stop arming Israel as atrocities escalate across Gaza

October 14, 2024

The latest Israeli atrocities across Gaza must be the final red line for governments to immediately halt all arms sales to Israel, Islamic Relief Worldwide says. In just the past few hours, Israeli attacks have burned children alive in their tents, bombed a polio vaccination site and killed starving mothers as they queue for...

### Mercy Corps [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.mercycorps.org/press-room/releases

News Releases & Alerts

October 20, 2024

### Statement: Mercy Corps Gaza Sky Geeks Team Member Killed in Gaza

Statement by Tjada D'Oyen McKenna, Chief Executive Officer of Mercy Corps We are heartbroken to confirm that one of our...

October 17, 2024

### Famine Spread in Gaza Is an Imminent, Devastating Reality That Should Shame the World

The number of people facing catastrophic levels of hunger is expected to double as the entire Strip faces emergency...

October 15, 2024

### Why not Local? Joint INGO Statement on Localization in Humanitarian Action

INGO Statement on the Urgent Need to Accelerate Progress and Accountability towards Local Leadership of Humanitarian...

#### MSF/Médecins Sans Frontières [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.msf.org/

Latest [Selected Announcements]

Gaza-Israel war

Last remaining hospitals in North Gaza under siege and population trapped

Statement 19 Oct 2024

Nigeria

Four challenges to reaching remote communities in Nigeria

Voices from the Field 18 Oct 2024

About MSF

IKEA Foundation supports MSF in scale-up for underreported Sudan crisis

Press Release 17 Oct 2024

Poland

MSF urges Polish authorities to retract announced suspension of right to seek asylum

Press Release 16 Oct 2024

TACTIC - Test, Avoid, Cure Tuberculosis in Children

Urgent action needed as governments and donors fail children with tuberculosis

Press Release 15 Oct 2024

Gaza-Israel war

MSF mourns and condemns the tragic killing of our colleague in northern Gaza

Statement 14 Oct 2024

**The New Humanitarian** [to 19 Oct 2024]

 $\underline{\text{https://mailchi.mp/thenewhumanitarian.org/weekly-roundup-9-13-september-2024?e=52809bead7}$ 

Aid and Policy Cheat Sheet

18 October 2024

<u>Israel kills Hamas leader, DRC war crimes, and debt warnings</u>

A weekly read to keep you in the loop on humanitarian issues.

### **Norwegian Refugee Council**

http://www.nrc.no/

Latest News

Press release

Displaced people pushed to the brink in Lebanon and Syria

17. Oct 2024

**OXFAM** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.oxfam.org/en/

Press Releases/Stories

No new digest content identified.

Pact [to 19 Oct 2024]
http://www.pactworld.org/

Latest News & Highlights

# Pact at the American Evaluation Association's annual conference 2024

October 18, 2024

### Partners In Health [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.pih.org/news

News & Stories

### **How Politics Influence Global Health**

Governments around the world influence public health through funding and policy decisions, and constituents have an opportunity to provide input October 18, 2024

### **PATH** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.path.org/media-center/

Newsroom

No new digest content identified.

# Plan International/BORNEfonden [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://plan-international.org/about-plan/resources/media-centre

News

# Children and families in Lebanon need urgent humanitarian assistance...

16 October 2024

1.2 million people have been uprooted from their homes.

# Save The Children [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.savethechildren.net/news

Top stories 20 Oct 2024 Indonesia

# <u>'ROHINGYA REFUGEES MUST BE GIVEN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND PROTECTION' –</u> SAVE THE CHILDREN STATEMENT

Save the Children is calling for Indonesia and other countries in Asia to provide protection and humanitarian assistance to Rohingya refugees after a boat carrying more than 100 Rohingya, including women and children, was sighted off the coast of Indonesia.

17 Oct 2024

alobal

### Save the Children announces finalists of the Global Media Awards 2024

Save the Children is proud to announce the finalists for its inaugural Global Media Awards 2024, representing outlets from around the world whose innovative & impactful reporting has raised awareness about the challenges & achievements of children whose unique rights were first recognised exactly 100 years ago.

17 Oct 2024

alobal

West and Central Africa: About 10 million children forced out of schools by worst flooding in recent years

The unprecedented heavy rains across Nigeria, Mali, Niger and the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) have created a worsening education crisis.

14 Oct 2024

Occupied Palestinian territory

Nowhere safe in Gaza as attacks in the north and hospital ablaze in the south put the lives of children and families at risk

Up to 400,000 Palestinians are trapped across northern Gaza, and a deadly fire is spreading through Gaza's Al-Agsa hospital sheltering

**Tostan** [to 19 Oct 2024] https://tostan.org/ News & Stories No new digest content identified.

## Women for Women International [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.womenforwomen.org/blogs

**Articles** 

October 15, 2024

#### **Women for Women International Leadership Update**

Article

Women for Women International (WfWI) is excited to share the appointment of Nunu Ntshingila as its new International Board Chair. Based in South Africa, Nunu is the former Regional Director of Africa for Meta and of Ogilvy and has decades of experience leading businesses in branding and marketing, advertising, and technology sectors across African markets. Nunu joined the board in 2023 when the organization brought on a new international Board comprising equally of members with roots in its programming regions and members with roots in supporter countries.

### World Vision [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.worldvision.org/about-us/media-center

Press Releases & Resources

<u>Malnutrition disproportionately impacts women and girls, costs global economy over \$1.6 trillion annually, says new World Vision report</u>

October 16, 2024 sabrina mushnick

Highlights 3.1 million girls' lives are at risk from the effects of malnutrition, the report warns. That includes a projected 140,232 babies at risk because of low birthweight and 2.5 million girls under 5 at risk due to vitamin A deficiencies. Hunger also threatens...

#### ::::::

# **Electronic Frontiers Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.eff.org/updates?type=press\_release

Our Work

Press Release | October 16, 2024

#### **EFF and IFPTE Local 20 Attain Labor Contract**

SAN FRANCISCO—Employees and management at the Electronic Frontier Foundation have achieved a first-ever labor contract, they jointly announced today. EFF employees have joined the Engineers and

Scientists of California Local 20, IFPTE. The EFF bargaining unit includes more than 60 non-management employees in teams across...

## Freedom House [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://freedomhouse.org/news-perspectives/press-releases-statements

News Releases & Statements

NEW REPORT: Election Meddling and a Growing Assault on Free Expression Online Led to the 14th Consecutive Year of Decline in Global Internet Freedom

Press release October 16, 2024

# <u>Proposed Controls on US Surveillance Technology Exports Are A Win For Human Rights</u>

Policy Alert October 16, 2024

## **Human Rights Watch** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.hrw.org/

Spotlight

October 15, 2024 | Statement

## **Human Rights Watch Mourns Loss of Robert Schwartz**

Human Rights Watch mourns the passing of the Children's Rights Division's longtime advisory committee chair Robert Schwartz, co-founder and former executive director of the Juvenile Law Center in Pennsylvania.

October 18, 2024 | News Release

Thailand: Rohingya Found Dead During Escape from Myanmar

October 18, 2024 | News Release

**Philippines: Adopt Police Reforms, Accountability Measures** 

October 18, 2024 | Dispatches

New Chapter in Kremlin's Harmful 'Traditional Values' Crusade

October 18, 2024 | Commentary

**Extend Norway's Support for International Law to Afghan Women** 

## **Transparency International** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.transparency.org/en/news

News

No new digest content identified.

::::::

### **ChildFund Alliance** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://childfundalliance.org/

Newsroom

## Northern Gaza is being erased – global leaders must act now to end Israel's atrocities

October 15, 2024 by NGOs supporting aid operations in Gaza

**CONCORD** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://concordeurope.org/ Latest News and Events

No new digest content identified.

## **The Elders** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://theelders.org/news-insight

Elder's Statements, News

## As the global community looks to the UN for leadership, it remains increasingly paralysed

Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein

17 October 2024

Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein reflects on High-Level Week at the UN, calling for courageous global leadership and strengthened multilateralism

#### Speeches and Discussions

## The current failure of leadership is not gender neutral

Mary Robinson

16 October 2024

Mary Robinson delivered the Kofi Annan Peace Address at Geneva Peace Week 2024, calling for greater respect for humanitarian law and gender parity in leadership.

#### Speeches and Discussions

## Reinforcing the multilateral system: Counting on Europe to keep us from the brink

Ernesto Zedillo

15 Oct 2024

Ernesto Zedillo addressed the World in Progress Forum on the importance of multilateralism

#### **Evidence Aid** [to 19 Oct 2024]

Evidence Aid aims to save lives and livelihoods in disasters by providing decision-makers with the best available evidence and by championing its use.

http://www.evidenceaid.org/

It is with great sadness that we announce the closure of Evidence Aid as a charity on 31 October 2024. This difficult decision had to be taken despite best efforts, due to insufficient funds to continue the operation of the charity and a lack of prospects for further funding. No new digest content identified.

Gavi [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.gavi.org/ Press Releases 18 October 2024

Nigeria receives malaria vaccines ahead of roll-out

Global Fund [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.theglobalfund.org/en/news/

News Releases

16 October 2024

# Global Fund Approves US\$5 Million for Rwanda's Mpox Response, Expands Emergency Support Across the African Continent

To respond to the mpox outbreak spreading in Africa, the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria (the Global Fund) has approved additional funding for Rwanda and several reinvestments in other affected countries.

14 October 2024

The World's First Global Oxygen Strategic Framework and Investment Case Calls for US\$4
Billion to Expand Access to Lifesaving Medical Oxygen in Low- and Middle-income
Countries

On the sidelines of the World Health Summit, GO<sub>2</sub>AL has commissioned and launched the Global Oxygen Strategic Framework and Investment Case, aimed at transforming global access to medical oxygen in LMICs. With a proposed funding ask of US\$4 billion, t...

## **ICVA - International Council of Voluntary Agencies** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://icvanetwork.org/ Latest Resources/Upcoming Events No new digest content identified.

InterAction [to 19 Oct 2024] http://www.interaction.org/ Latest Updates No new digest content identified.

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#### **3ie International Initiative for Impact Evaluation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.3ieimpact.org/ What's New/Events No new digest content identified.

CHS Alliance [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://chsalliance.org/ Our Impact/Events No new digest content identified.

## **Development Initiatives** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://devinit.org/ News, Reports

## Statement by the Board of Development Initiatives Poverty Research Ltd

The Board of Development Initiatives Poverty Research Ltd (DIPR) is very sad to announce that DIPR is ceasing operations.

DIPR is the main entity of the Development Initiatives group and employs almost all of the group's staff. It has become increasingly apparent that ongoing financial pressures make it impossible for DIPR to continue and so the Board is taking the necessary steps to close the organisation.

The Board is deeply grateful to all the staff of DIPR, past and present, for all they have done to advance the mission of reducing poverty and inequality through the power of data. Board members

recognise the very significant impact of this decision on current staff and they deeply regret that no other way forward was possible. The Board also sincerely appreciates the generous support of funders and other partners who have made the organisation's work possible over many years.

The Board is committed to doing its best to follow an orderly process to conclude the activity of DIPR.

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## **Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action**

(ALNAP) [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.alnap.org/

News, Events

## **Strategic Foresight Workshop, United Edge**

Online

An engaging, immersive, and insightful workshop on strategic foresight 1 November 2024 — 21 November 2024

## **Disasters Emergency Committee** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.dec.org.uk/ LATEST PRESS RELEASES

<u>Disasters Emergency Committee raises over £11 million in Middle East Humanitarian</u>

<u>Appeal: experts warn of 'catastrophic' hunger in Gaza, with famine still a real danger</u>

<u>Press release</u> 19 October 2024

## EHLRA/R2HC/HIF [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.elrha.org/resource-hub/news/

News

15.10.2024

Menstrual Hygiene Management: What have we learned and how far have we come?

#### Geneva Centre of Humanitarian Studies [nee CERAH] - [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://humanitarianstudies.ch/

News

No new digest content identified.

## **Groupe URD** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.urd.org/en/
Publications, Events, News
No new digest content identified.

#### **International Humanitarian Studies Association** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://ihsa.info/

News

## **IHSA's Humanitarian Blog Posts Selection**

IHSA is pleased to present its weekly selection of humanitarian blog posts.

Oct 18, 2024

This week, we continue to shine a light on the ongoing humanitarian crisis in Sudan. With over 10 million displaced, tens of thousands killed, and over 13 million facing famine, why is it still not getting the global attention it deserves?

In Israel's war in Gaza, we take a walk through the West Bank – not only since the 7th of October, but also what it looked like and how Palestinians lived under occupation even prior. A year into the most recent escalation of the violence, what have we learned about Palestine and the international system?

Other blogs in this week's selection explore the perspectives of affected populations – particularly those displaced – by the ongoing conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo, and how to address health emergencies such as the outbreak of Mpox in active conflict situations. With various ongoing humanitarian crises across the globe, most of which are brought about by conflict, what can we learn from affected populations about how to best deliver humanitarian protection? On the heels of World Mental Health Day, we're also reading about how to better provide.

**INEE** – an international network for education in emergencies [to 19 Oct 2024] https://inee.org/

News/Events/Resources

## October 2024 INEE Meet-Ups are here!

Join your EiE colleagues in any of 50+ virtual and in-person events in 6+ languages. All Meet-Ups are FREE, and OPEN to all! Check out the upcoming Meet-ups and see the full lists on each language version on the link below.

## **Professionals in Humanitarian Assistance and Protection (PHAP)** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://phap.org/ Association news, events No new digest content identified.

**Sphere** [to 19 Oct 2024] <a href="https://spherestandards.org/news/News">https://spherestandards.org/news/News</a>
No new digest content identified.

**Start Network** [to 19 Oct 2024] https://startnetwork.org/news-and-blogs News and Blog No new digest content identified.

**Unitaid** [to 19 Oct 2024] https://unitaid.org/ Featured News No new digest content identified.

::::::

**Brookings** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.brookings.edu/ Research & Commentary

## Rising stock market valuations raise cross-border assets and liabilities

Global Economy & Development Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti October 17, 2024

## The external wealth of nations database

Global Economy & Development Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti October 17, 2024

# <u>Voices of the future: How gender-transformative safe spaces strengthen girls' agency in India</u>

Education Access & Equity Anusha Bharadwaj October 14, 2024

## **Center for Global Development** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.cgd ev.org/ All Research CGD NOTES

## **How to Enhance the Appeal of the IMF's Climate Transition Facility**

Victoria Dimond and Sanjeev Gupta

October 18, 2024

The IMF's Resilience and Sustainability Facility (RSF) is now two years old. Demand for new RSF programs appears to be declining despite the significant climate finance needs in many lower- and middle-income countries. To enhance the RSF's appeal, we propose three recalibrations to program design.

### CGD NOTES

# The MDB Ships Are Turning but Not Yet On Course: Results of CGD's Updated MDB Reform Tracker

Nancy Lee and Samuel Matthews

October 18, 2024

The comprehensive reform agendas for the multilateral development banks (MDBs) constitute the most ambitious effort to overhaul these institutions since their launch at Bretton Woods 80 years ago. But ambitious agendas can and often do languish. CGD has built an MDB reform tracker as an independent,...

#### **REPORTS**

# <u>How to Fix Global Education: A Survey of National Policymakers in Developing Countries</u> <u>Lee Crawfurd</u> et al.

October 18, 2024

Across the developing world, decades of growth in primary and secondary school enrolment have begun to taper off. Millions of kids who are enrolled nevertheless fail to acquire basic literacy. And millions more are subjected to physical or sexual violence at school. Global action may be warranted, b...

**WORKING PAPERS** 

# <u>China and the Common Framework: Understanding the Motives behind Debt Relief</u> **Provision to Low-Income Countries**

**David Grigorian** and Winston Tang

October 15, 2024

As the largest bilateral lender to developing countries, China's involvement in efforts to help countries in debt distress achieve debt sustainability is very important. However, China has often been criticized for being slow to respond to those challenges due at times to some strategic motives. Fiv...

#### POLICY PAPERS

## A Proposal for the IMF: A New Instrument of International Liquidity Provision for Emerging Markets and Developing Economies

Latin American Committee on Macroeconomic and Financial Issues (CLAAF) October 15, 2024

This paper addresses a critical flaw in the international financial system: the failure to address the inherent asymmetry between countries that issue reserve currencies and those that do not, leaving the latter vulnerable during systemic liquidity crises. We propose an IMF-managed Emerging Market F...

#### **Chatham House** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.chathamhouse.org/ Selected Analysis, Comment, Events Expert comment

#### The killing of Yahya Sinwar won't change the course of the Gaza war

Israel has larger ambitions for Gaza beyond the Hamas leader's death and the armed group is still asserting its influence despite its degradation.

18 October 2024

#### Expert comment

# Egypt's purchase of a Chinese fighter jet is a reminder Cold War tactics are back in the Middle East

The Egyptian army is a formidable force lacking air superiority capabilities to match its size and ambitions. China understood this predicament and offered to help.

18 October 2024 3 minute READ

#### Research paper

## Principles for state approaches to commercial cyber intrusion capabilities

This paper examines the policy challenges arising from the commercialization of cyber intrusion capabilities, and puts forward a set of principles to help governments and wider society navigate markets in which these capabilities can be bought and sold as products and services by states, companies and criminals.

18 October 2024

#### Explainer

## What is COP29 and why is it important?

The COP29 summit will see negotiators try to agree how to finance the climate action the world urgently needs.

17 October 2024 7 minute READ

## Research paper

Four scenarios for the end of the war in Ukraine

There are four possible outcomes for Russia's war on Ukraine: 'long war', 'frozen conflict', 'victory for Ukraine', and 'defeat for Ukraine'. This paper outlines how these scenarios may take shape, the factors influencing them and the consequences for Ukraine.

16 October 2024

## **Council on Foreign Relations** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.cfr.org/media/news-releases
New Releases [Selected]
No new digest content identified.

CSIS [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.csis.org/ Reports [Selected]

### Malaria Vaccines: The New Tools Fighting a Longtime Public Health Threat

New vaccines to prevent malaria infection promise to be game changers in the fight against this public health challenge. To ensure their impact, it will be critical to raise awareness about the new vaccines; ensure adequate financing; and support countries' efforts to deliver the products to at-risk populations.

Digital Report by Katherine E. Bliss — October 18, 2024

#### **Canada-U.S. Defence Relations in a Turbulent Time**

Americas Program senior adviser Vincent Rigby assesses the challenges facing the U.S.-Canada relationship as it pertains to military spending and argues that Washington will expect Canada to follow through on spending commitments.

Report by Vincent Rigby — October 17, 2024

#### **Emerging Trends in Chemical Weapons Usage in the Middle East**

Syrian president Bashar al-Assad's use of chemical weapons has emboldened other states to pursue similar strategies. In a new brief, Natasha Hall assesses the risks of chemical weapons proliferation and usage after the Syrian conflict.

Report by Natasha Hall — October 16, 2024

## **Employing "Non-Peaceful" Means Against Taiwan**

China's 2005 Anti-Secession Law (ASL) is an important piece of legislation that Beijing invokes to pressure Taiwan and justify the potential use of force against Taiwan. This report unpacks the ASL and analyzes how China uses it as an evolving tool of legal warfare.

Report by Bonny Lin and I-Chung Lai — October 15, 2024

#### **What Difference Does It Make?**

What does having women sitting at international affairs decision-making tables actually get us? This Smart Women, Smart Power report sheds light on the powerful contributions that women make in some of the most influential spaces in the world.

Report by Kathleen McInnis and Alexis Day — October 15, 2024

### McKinsey Global Institute [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.mckinsey.com/mgi/overview
Latest Research

- CSC NCSCAICH

No new digest content identified.

## **ODI [Overseas Development Institute]** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://odi.org/en/publications/

Publications [Selected]

The Indian financial sector's exposure to coal-related stranded asset transition risks: Implications for financial institutions and the Reserve Bank of India

18 October 2024 Working paper

# <u>Maximising operational effectiveness and impact: key priorities for multilateral development banks</u>

18 October 2024 Research report

# <u>Labour migrants' vulnerability to human trafficking and labour exploitation in Southeast Asia: An analysis of Malaysia</u>

17 October 2024 Case/country study

## A fair share of biodiversity finance? An update for COP16

17 October 2024 Emerging analysis

# <u>Sustaining Development in Small Islands: Climate Change, Geopolitical Security, and the Permissive Liberal Order</u>

16 October 2024 Book/book chapter

# <u>Supporting economic growth in low- and middle-income countries: identifying low-cost interventions</u>

15 October 2024 Research report

# <u>Humanitarian Innovative Financing in fragile settings: taking stock and charting the road ahead</u>

15 October 2024 Briefing/policy paper

# Assessment of economically attractive low-carbon solutions across India's transport, building and agriculture sectors

14 October 2024 Research report

#### **Pew Research Center** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.pewresearch.org/ Latest Publications [Selected] No new digest content identified. **Rand** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.rand.org/pubs.html

Published Research [Selected]

Oct 17, 2024

## Opportunities for supporting humanitarians: Technology foresight concepts

RAND Europe, in partnership with Athena Infonomics and glass.ai, conducted a study exploring the adoption and use of emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector out to 2030, as well as associated risks, challenges and opportunities.

Oct 17, 2024

## **Opportunities for supporting humanitarians: Technology guidance**

RAND Europe, in partnership with Athena Infonomics and glass.ai, conducted a study exploring the adoption and use of emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector out to 2030, as well as associated risks, challenges and opportunities.

Oct 17, 2024

## **Emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector: Methodology report**

RAND Europe, in partnership with Athena Infonomics and glass.ai, conducted a study exploring the adoption and use of emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector out to 2030, as well as associated risks, challenges and opportunities.

Oct 17, 2024

## **Emerging Technologies in the Humanitarian Sector: Technology Deep Dive Series**

RAND Europe, in partnership with Athena Infonomics and glass.ai, conducted a study exploring the adoption and use of emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector out to 2030, as well as associated risks, challenges and opportunities.

Oct 17, 2024

## **Humanitarian Technology Adoption Case Study: Biometrics**

RAND Europe, in partnership with Athena Infonomics and glass.ai, conducted a study exploring the adoption and use of emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector out to 2030, as well as associated risks, challenges and opportunities.

Oct 17, 2024

# <u>Humanitarian Technology Adoption Case Study: Technology-enabled Cash and Voucher Assistance</u>

RAND Europe, in partnership with Athena Infonomics and glass.ai, conducted a study exploring the adoption and use of emerging technologies in the humanitarian sector out to 2030, as well as associated risks, challenges and opportunities.

Oct 17, 2024

# <u>Identifying High-Priority Needs to Improve the Measurement and Application of Human Trafficking Prevalence Estimates</u>

This report presents findings and recommendations from an expert workshop that focused on the types of information related to the prevalence and characteristics of trafficking that are most useful for practitioners working with trafficking survivors.

**RoRI [Research on Research Institute]** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://researchonresearch.org/

RoRI News, Events

Website not enabled to allow content capture via links.

## **Alan Turing Institute**

https://www.turing.ac.uk/ News, Events No new digest content identified.

Urban Institute [to 19 Oct 2024]
<a href="https://www.urban.org/publications">https://www.urban.org/publications</a>
New Research Publications - Selected

Brief

Nonprofit Trends and Impacts 2021–2023: National Findings on Government Grants and Contracts from 2019 to 2023

October 16, 2024

Government funding makes up almost one-third of nonprofits' revenue. When the availability of public funding for nonprofits decreases, the communities nonprofits serve feel the effects.

This brief sheds light on trends in government grants and contracts awarded to nonprofits, including nonprofits' discussions with government officials about this funding, the percentage of nonprofits that sought or applied for and received it, and the percentage of nonprofit revenue that came from government agencies. It is part of the Nonprofit Trends and Impacts Study.

Brief

<u>Partnering with Parents in Research: Community-Engaged Approaches to Improve Data Collection and Analysis</u>

October 11, 2024

**The Wistar Institute** [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.wistar.org/news/press-releases *Press Releases No new digest content identified.* 

## **World Economic Forum** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://agenda.weforum.org/press/

Media [Selected]

New Report Calls for Global Action to Drive Cyber Resilience in the Intelligent Age News 16 Oct 2024

:: The World Economic Forum's latest report finds that 200 critical and emerging technologies are rapidly revolutionising industries, while multiplying cybersecurity challenges.

- :: The new research calls for an urgent paradigm shift from "security by design" to "resilience by design" to mitigate rapidly evolving risks.
- :: Collaborative, cross-sector efforts will be critical to enhance cyber resilience and ensure responsible technology deployment worldwide.
- :: Read the full report here.

::::::

## **ISC / International Science Council** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://council.science/current/

ISC is a non-governmental organization with a unique global membership that brings together 40 international scientific Unions and Associations and over 140 national and regional scientific organizations including Academies and Research Councils.

Latest Updates

blog

14 October 2024

# Who shapes the future of science? Examining the stark gender imbalance in scientific leadership

Despite comprising a third of the global research workforce, women are notably absent from the upper echelons of scientific influence, with only 16% of fellows in science academies worldwide. This disparity is more than a statistic; it reflects whose voices are being heard and whose contributions are rendered invisible. As the world increasingly relies on scientific expertise to address existential challenges – from pandemics to climate change - the glaring gender gap within science and its leadership raises a pressing question: whose voices are shaping the future of science?

## **Global Research Council** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://globalresearchcouncil.org/about/

The Global Research Council is a virtual organisation, comprised of the heads of science and engineering funding agencies from around the world, dedicated to promoting the sharing of data and best practices for high-quality collaboration among funding agencies worldwide. *News* 

## **Regional Meetings**

Europe Regional Meeting
Tallinn, 29–30 Oct 2024
Asia–Pacific Regional Meeting
Beijing, 30 Oct–1 Nov 2024
Sub-Saharan Africa Regional M.
Gaborone (Botswana), 14–15 Nov 2024
Americas Regional Meeting
Brasilia, 21–22 Nov 2024
MENA Regional Meeting
Nouakchott, 3–4 Dec 2024

## National Academy of Engineering - USA [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.nae.edu/31222/MediaRoom Latest News & Press Releases [Selected] No new digest content identified.

# National Academy of Medicine - USA [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://nam.edu/programs/
News [Selected]
No new digest content identified.

National Academies-Sciences-Engineering-Medicine [NASEM]- USA [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.nationalacademies.org/newsroom

News

## Workshop Explores the 'Opportunity and Perils' of Using AI in Medical Diagnosis

Most people will experience at least one diagnostic error in their lifetime, sometimes with devastating consequences. A recent workshop explored some of the potential benefits and risks involved in using AI and other digital tools to improve medical diagnoses.

2024-10-14 Feature Story

## **National Endowment for the Humanities [U.S.]** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.neh.gov/newsroom?f%5B0%5D=news\_type%3A281&f%5B1%5D=newsroom\_content\_type%3Anews

Newsroom

No new digest content identified.

NIH [to 19 Oct 2024] http://www.nih.gov/ News Releases

#### Mpox vaccine is safe and generates a robust antibody response in adolescents

October 16, 2024 — NIH clinical trial addresses knowledge gap on vaccine use in adolescent populations

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## CIOMS - COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OF MEDICAL SCIENCES [to 19

Oct 2024]

https://cioms.ch/

News; Publications; Events No new digest content identified.

## **Hastings Center** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.thehastingscenter.org/for-media/

Press Releases, Events

<u>Changing Life as We Know It—Exploring the Role of Genetic Modification and Our Understanding of Humanity</u>

**Event** 

November 16, 2024, 11:00 am

**INSERM** [to 19 Oct 2024] https://www.inserm.fr/en/home/Published on 15 October 2024

Resistance mutations to nirsevimab are rare in respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)

# **ICH** [International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for **Pharmaceuticals for Human Use**] [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ich.org/ News/Pubs/Press Releases [Selective] No new digest content identified.

## **Nuffield Council on Bioethics** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.nuffieldbioethics.org/news

News

<u>Evidence needed to assist the Nuffield Council on Bioethics in our reassessment of neurotechnology use in healthcare</u>

17 Oct 2024

The Nuffield Council on Bioethics (NCOB) has opened a call for evidence, seeking expert insight and information on the ethical issues arising in research, development and use of neurotechnologies in UK healthcare.

### World Medical Association [WMA] [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.wma.net/news-press/press-releases/

Press Releases

The Declaration of Helsinki 2024 Revision has been adopted by the World Medical

Association General Assembly in Helsinki this morning, after a 30-month review period

19 Oct 2024

This global reference for medical research involving human participants has been updated to reflect 2024 realities. Substantive changes can be categorised in two areas:

- :: Participant-centered inclusion, respect and protection
- :: Research beneficence and value, including the pursuit of "individual and public health", upholding scientific rigor and integrity, and considered distribution of benefits, risks and burdens.

# <u>Physicians urged to actively participate in healthcare policy and health systems change to safeguard professional autonomy: New Global Physician leader</u>

18th October 2024

...In his inaugural address as WMA President, Dr Philip detailed threats to the professional autonomy of physicians, threats which have been exacerbated by increasing healthcare costs as life expectancy increases.

"Professional autonomy means primarily the freedom to make clinical decisions about the care of individual patients. This is what most of us think of when we mention autonomy, and in my opinion is the aspect most under threat," said Dr Ashok Philip, President of the World Medical Association 2024-2025. "If we let this autonomy be taken away or diminished, our patients will suffer."

On efforts to reduce healthcare budgets Dr Philip stated, "Issues of accessibility and rationing may arise, and again it is our responsibility to bring evidence to the table to help guide policymakers in making their decisions. We must also be alert for the intrusion of political agendas into healthcare."...

#### WMA ANNUAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY 2024 - HELSINKI

The World Medical Association's annual General Assembly will be held at the Scandic Marina Congress Center, Helsinki from 16-19 October 2024.

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**Contents** [click on link below to move to associated content]

- :: Week in Review
- :: Key Agency/IGO/Governments Watch Selected Updates from 30+ entities
- :: INGO/Consortia/Joint Initiatives Watch Media Releases, Major Initiatives, Research
- :: Foundation/Major Donor Watch Selected Updates

\* \* \* \*

## :: Foundation/Major Donor Watch

We will primarily monitor press/media releases announcing key initiatives and new research from a growing number of global foundations and donors engaged in the human rights, humanitarian response and development spheres of action. This Watch section is not intended to be exhaustive, but indicative.

## **Paul G. Allen Frontiers Group** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://alleninstitute.org/news-press/

News

No new digest content identified.

### **BMGF - Gates Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.gatesfoundation.org/ideas/media-center

Press Releases & Statements

No new digest content identified.

## **Blue Meridian Partners** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.emcf.org/capital-aggregation/blue-meridian-partners/

Blue Meridian Partners is a new capital aggregation collaboration that plans to invest at least \$1 billion in high-performance nonprofits that are poised to have truly national impact for economically disadvantaged children and youth.

No new digest content identified.

## **Annie E. Casey Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.aecf.org/newsroom/

Newsroom

No new digest content identified.

## **Clinton Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.clintonfoundation.org/media-center/

News & Updates

No new digest content identified.

## **Co Impact** [to 19 Oct 2024]

www.co-impact.io

Co-Impact is a global philanthropic collaborative for systems change focused on improving the lives of millions of people around the world.

No new digest content identified.

#### Ford Foundation [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.fordfoundation.org/news-and-stories/news-and-press/

News & Press

No new digest content identified.

## J. Paul Getty Trust [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.getty.edu/news/all/

Latest News [Selected]

## **The Archivists Behind the Johnson Publishing Company Archive**

Archivists behind the years-long project answer your burning questions Oct 15, 2024

### **GHIT Fund** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ghitfund.org/newsroom/press

Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

#### **Grameen Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://grameenfoundation.org/stories/press-releases

Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

#### William and Flora Hewlett Foundation [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://hewlett.org/latest-updates/

Latest Updates [Selected]

## <u>Creative license: Strengthening teaching and learning in the visual and performing arts</u>

Performing Arts

By Tom DeCaigny and Nathan Jae-Sun Large

October 14, 2024

## **HHMI - Howard Hughes Medical Institute** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.hhmi.org/news

Press Room

## Solving a 50-Year-Old Mystery Could Lead to Neurodegenerative Disease Treatments

October 17, 2024

## **Conrad N. Hilton Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.hiltonfoundation.org/news

Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

#### **IKEA Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.ikeafoundation.org/

#### Press Releases

#### **IKEA Foundation supports MSF in Sudan crisis scale-up**

October 17, 2024

#### **Robert Wood Johnson Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.rwjf.org/en/about-rwjf/newsroom.html Latest News and Highlights No new digest content identified.

# **Kaiser Family Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.kff.org/search/?post\_type=press-release News Releases No new digest content identified.

## **Kellogg Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.wkkf.org/news-and-media
News & Media
10.16.24
Leadership News
Advances in equity, education and well-being

## Advances in equity, education and wen-being

## **Aga Khan Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://the.akdn/en/resources-media/whats-new/press-release News Releases No new digest content identified.

## **MacArthur Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.macfound.org/
Press Releases/What We're Learning
Grantee Publications
Investment for Impact in the Midwest
October 17, 2024

Grantee Publications

Mexican History and Power in Chicago
October 15, 2024

## **Andrew W. Mellon Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.mellon.org/press
News
No new digest content identified.

## **Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.moore.org/news

Recent News

No new digest content identified.

## **Open Society Foundations** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/newsroom

Newsroom

No new digest content identified.

#### **David and Lucile Packard Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.packard.org/news/

News

# The David and Lucile Packard Foundation Announces the 2024 Class of Packard Fellows for Science and Engineering

October 15, 2024

... This year's class features 20 innovative early-career scientists and engineers, who will each receive \$875,000 over five years to pursue their research...

#### **Pew Charitable Trusts** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.pewtrusts.org/en/about/news-room

News Room

Article October 18, 2024

**Harnessing the Power of Data Can Improve Americans' Health** 

Article October 15, 2024

**U.N. Treaty Negotiators Must Choose Planet Over Plastic** 

## **Rockefeller Foundation** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.rockefellerfoundation.org/

News and Announcements

# New UN China and Rockefeller Foundation Collaboration To Advance Climate Solutions in Africa and Asia

Press Releases October 18, 2024

## Remarks by Dr. Naveen Rao: Redefining Global Health Amid Climate Shocks

Speeches October 15, 2024

# <u>Pasteur Network Launches Pioneering Project at World Health Summit To Tackle Health Impacts of Climate Change</u>

Press Releases October 14, 2024

#### **Science Philanthropy Alliance** [to 19 Oct 2024]

http://www.sciencephilanthropyalliance.org/what-we-do/news/

"...a group of organizations working together to increase philanthropic support for basic scientific research on a global basis..."

15 Oct 2024

The Science Philanthropy Alliance: A Decade of Success

By Elyse A. Hope, Strategic Initiative Manager

The Science Philanthropy Alliance is celebrating ten years of service toward its mission of advancing scientific discovery through visionary philanthropy. In an...

## Alfred P. Sloan Foundation [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://sloan.org/about/press
Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

## Wellcome Trust [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://wellcome.org/news/all News. Opinion, Reports Analysis Charlie Weller

Vaccines have a crucial role in tackling antimicrobial resistance

14 October 2024

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**Candid** [formerly Foundation Center and GuideStar] [to 19 Oct 2024 <a href="https://candid.org/about/press-room?fcref=pg">https://candid.org/about/press-room?fcref=pg</a>
Press Releases/News
No new digest content identified.

### **Council on Foundations** [to 19 Oct 2024]

https://www.cof.org/newsroom

Press Releases

No new digest content identified.

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- :: Week in Review
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- :: INGO/Consortia/Joint Initiatives Watch Media Releases, Major Initiatives, Research
- :: Foundation/Major Donor Watch Selected Updates
- :: Journal Watch Key articles and abstracts from 100+ peer-reviewed journals

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#### :: Journal Watch

The Sentinel will track key peer-reviewed journals which address a broad range of interests in human rights, humanitarian response, health and development. It is not intended to be exhaustive. We will add to those monitored below as we encounter relevant content and upon recommendation from readers. We selectively provide full text of abstracts and other content but note that successful access

to some of the articles and other content may require subscription or other access arrangement unique to the publisher. Please suggest additional journals you feel warrant coverage.

## **AJOB Empirical Bioethics**

Volume 15, 2023 Issue 3 https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/uabr21/current [Reviewed earlier]

#### **AMA Journal of Ethics**

Volume 26, Number 10: E745-821

https://journalofethics.ama-assn.org/issue/sleep-stewardship

### Sleep Stewardship

Sleep hygiene, causes of sleep disruption, and sleep disorder interventions are recent, important topics of health and cultural awareness. The better one's sleep quality over their lifespan, the better their health status and health outcomes, so who has reliable access to quality sleep is not just a clinical matter, but one for ethics and justice. This theme issue's focus is broader than poor sleep pathologies and investigates how sleep is, perhaps, best conceived as a communal, natural resource. We all need clean air and water, shelter, nutritionally dense food, and sleep. Of course, we sleep as individuals, but our common human interest in quality sleep of sufficient duration generates collective obligations to respond equitably to chronic health conditions that exacerbate poor sleep patterns; to support conditions for feeling safe, peaceful, and calm enough to rest; and to mitigate noise and light pollution that compromise our and our neighbors' sleep environments.

#### **American Journal of Human Genetics**

Oct 03, 2024 Volume 111 Issue 10 p2071-2306 https://www.cell.com/ajhg/current This month in *The Journal* 

Alyson B. Barnes, Kylee L. Spencer

Genome-wide association studies have shown that the effect sizes of many causal variants are strongly correlated across ancestries, but this is not true for all variants. Some differences could be explained by variation in gene regulation, but it has been challenging to determine whether ancestryspecific levels of gene expression are due to differences in allele frequencies, environmental effects, interplay between the two, or simply false positives. In this issue, Wang et al. identify genes differentially expressed across ancestries (ancDE) by leveraging single-cell RNA-sequencing data for individuals with either East Asian or European ancestries. [Reviewed earlier]

#### **American Journal of Infection Control**

October 2024 Volume 52 Issue 10 p1105-1226 http://www.ajicjournal.org/current [Reviewed earlier]

#### **American Journal of Preventive Medicine**

October 2024 Volume 67 Issue 4 p477-640 https://www.ajpmonline.org/current [Reviewed earlier]

#### **American Journal of Public Health**

November 2024 114(11) http://ajph.aphapublications.org/toc/ajph/current [Reviewed earlier]

## **American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene**

Volume 111 (2024): Issue 4 (Oct 2024) <a href="https://www.ajtmh.org/view/journals/tpmd/111/4/tpmd.111.issue-3.xml">https://www.ajtmh.org/view/journals/tpmd/111/4/tpmd.111.issue-3.xml</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Annals of Internal Medicine**

October 2024 Volume 177, Issue 10 <a href="https://www.acpjournals.org/toc/aim/current">https://www.acpjournals.org/toc/aim/current</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

## Antiquity - A Review of World Archaeology

Issue 400 - August 2024 https://antiquity.ac.uk/latest [Reviewed earlier]

### **Anti-Trafficking Review**

No. 22 (2024)

https://antitraffickingreview.org/index.php/atrjournal/issue/view/33

Anti-Trafficking Review is the first open access, peer reviewed journal dedicated to the issue of human trafficking. It explores trafficking in its broader context and intersections with gender, labour, and migration.

#### Special Issue - Armed Conflicts: Migration, Trafficking, and Labour Markets

Guest Editor: Mónica Hurtado

Highly militarised and violent contexts (HMVC), like international wars, military dictatorships, armed insurgencies, or the presence of organised crime groups, devastate people's livelihoods, disrupt social order and heighten the risks of forced displacement, exploitation, and human trafficking. With over 110 million people forcibly displaced and 2 billion living in conflict-affected areas, this Special Issue of Anti-Trafficking Review arrives at a critical time.

The seven articles, which focus on The Philippines, Ukraine, the Sahel, Nigeria, Mexico, and Colombia, provide new empirical insights into the links between HMVC, trafficking, and precarious migration and labour. They offer important recommendations to governments, policymakers, and civil society on protecting the rights and wellbeing of people who flee, or choose to remain in such contexts.

## Artificial Intelligence - An International Journal

Volume 335 October 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/artificial-intelligence/vol/335/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/artificial-intelligence/vol/335/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **BMC Cost Effectiveness and Resource Allocation**

http://resource-allocation.biomedcentral.com/ (Accessed 19 Oct 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **BMC Health Services Research**

http://www.biomedcentral.com/bmchealthservres/content (Accessed 19 Oct 2024)

<u>Cost of COVID-19 vaccine delivery in nine States in Nigeria via the U.S. Government</u>
Initiative for Global Vaccine Access

In 2022, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention collaborated with implementing partners, African Field Epidemiology Network and Sydani Group, to support COVID-19 vaccination efforts in Nigeria. To...

Authors: Dave Haeyun Noh, Roopa Darwar, Belinda V. Uba, Shiva Gab-deedam, Stella Yani, Akolade Jimoh, Ndadilnasiya Waziri, Joshua David, Babatunde Amoo, Sunday Atobatele, Janada Dimas, Rhoda Fadahunsi, Sidney Sampson, Edwin Simple, Gideon Ugbenyo, Margeret Wisdom...

Citation: BMC Health Services Research 2024 24:1232 Content type: Research Published on: 14 October 2024

#### **BMC Infectious Diseases**

http://www.biomedcentral.com/bmcinfectdis/content (Accessed 19 Oct 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **BMC Medical Ethics**

http://www.biomedcentral.com/bmcmedethics/content (Accessed 19 Oct 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **BMC Medicine**

http://www.biomedcentral.com/bmcmed/content (Accessed 19 Oct 2024)

<u>Effectiveness and efficiency of immunisation strategies to prevent RSV among infants and older adults in Germany: a modelling study</u>

Recently, several novel RSV immunisation products that protect infants and older adults against RSV disease have been licensed in Europe. We estimated the effectiveness and efficiency of introducing these RSV ...

Authors: Fabienne Krauer, Felix Guenther, Marina Treskova-Schwarzbach, Viktoria Schoenfeld, Mihaly Koltai, Mark Jit, David Hodgson, Udo Schneider, Ole Wichmann, Thomas Harder, Frank G. Sandmann and Stefan Flasche

Citation: BMC Medicine 2024 22:478

Content type: Research Published on: 17 October 2024

# **BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth**

http://www.biomedcentral.com/bmcpregnancychildbirth/content

(Accessed 19 Oct 2024)
[No new digest content identified]

#### **BMC Public Health**

http://bmcpublichealth.biomedcentral.com/articles (Accessed 19 Oct 2024)

## The acceptance of COVID-19 vaccines in Rwanda: a cross-sectional study

The first reported case of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in Rwanda occurred on March 14 2020. By the end of July 2024, a total of 133,518 individuals had tested positive for the infection, resulting in 1...

Authors: Edward Mbonigaba, Fengyun Yu, Mark Donald C. Reñosa, Ivan Emil Mwikarago, Frederick Nchang Cho, Peter Canisius Kuku Elad, Wolfram Metzger, Richard Muhindo, Qiushi Chen, Claudia M.

Denkinger, Shannon A. McMahon and Simiao Chen

Citation: BMC Public Health 2024 24:2875

Content type: Research Published on: 18 October 2024

### Rubella epidemiology in Lesotho after vaccine introduction: a five-year review, 2018–2022

The rubella virus is a major contributor to birth defects globally and is preventable by vaccination. In 2020, the world was supposed to be free of both rubella and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) however th...

Authors: Thabelo Makhupane and DSK Habedi Citation: *BMC Public Health* 2024 24:2874

Content type: Research Published on: 18 October 2024

# <u>Drivers of COVID-19 vaccine uptake among rural populations in Madagascar: a cross-</u>sectional study

The WHO set the global immunisation threshold for COVID-19 at 70% to achieve worldwide protection against the disease. To date, global COVID-19 vaccine coverage is still below this threshold, in particular in ...

Authors: Irina Kislaya, Diavolana Koecher Andrianarimanana, Valentina Marchese, Lalatiana Hosay, Rakotonavalona Rivomalala, Ramananjanahary Holinirina, Tahinamandranto Rasamoelina, Alexina Olivasoa Tsiky Zafinimampera, Sonya Ratefiarisoa, Olivette Totofotsy, Rivo Rakotomalala, Pia Rausche, Cheick Oumar Doumbia, Ariane Guth, Viola Pavoncello, Simon Veilleux...

Citation: BMC Public Health 2024 24:2868

Content type: Research Published on: 17 October 2024

## **BMC Research Notes**

http://www.biomedcentral.com/bmcresnotes/content (Accessed 19 Oct 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **BMJ Evidence-Based Medicine**

October 2024 - Volume 29 - 5 https://ebm.bmj.com/content/29/5 [Reviewed earlier]

#### **BMJ Global Health**

September 2024 - Volume 9 - 9 https://gh.bmj.com/content/9/9 [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists**

September 2024 https://thebulletin.org/magazine/2024-09/ [Reviewed earlier]

## **Bulletin of the World Health Organization**

Volume 102(10); 2024 Oct 1 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/issues/471305/ [Reviewed earlier]

## **Child Care, Health and Development**

Volume 50, Issue 6 November 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/13652214/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/13652214/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal**

Volume 156 October 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/child-abuse-and-neglect/vol/156/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/child-abuse-and-neglect/vol/156/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics**

Volume 116, Issue 4 Pages: 875-1142 October 2024 <a href="https://ascpt.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/15326535/current">https://ascpt.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/15326535/current</a>
<a href="Issue Focus: Pharmacogenomics and Precision Medicine">Issue Focus: Pharmacogenomics and Precision Medicine</a>
<a href="Reviewed earlier">[Reviewed earlier</a>]

## **Clinical Therapeutics**

September 2024 Volume 46 Issue 9 p661-726 http://www.clinicaltherapeutics.com/current [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Clinical Trials**

Volume 21 Issue 4, August 2024 https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/ctja/21/4 [Reviewed earlier]

### **Conflict and Health**

http://www.conflictandhealth.com/ [Accessed 19 Oct 2024]

# Low cost and real-time surveillance of enteric infection and diarrhoeal disease using rapid diagnostic tests in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

Real-time disease surveillance is an important component of infection control in at-risk populations. However, data on cases or from lab testing is often not available in many low-resource settings. Rapid diag...

Authors: Samuel I. Watson, Mohammed Atique Ul Alam, Ryan T. T. Rego, Richard J. Lilford, Ashok

Kumar Barman, Baharul Alam, A. S. G. Faruque and Md. Sirajul Islam

Citation: Conflict and Health 2024 18:62

# <u>Challenges faced by internally displaced diabetes patients in managing their health during a conflict: a qualitative study</u>

This study examines the experiences of diabetic patients who were displaced during the Israel-Hamas conflict, highlighting the substantial challenges they face in managing their health under these circumstances.

Authors: Shiri Shinan-Altman

Citation: Conflict and Health 2024 18:60

Content type: Research Published on: 16 October 2024

## **Contemporary Clinical Trials**

Volume 145 October 2024

https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/contemporary-clinical-trials/vol/145/suppl/C

[New issue; No digest content identified]

#### The CRISPR Journal

Volume 7, Issue 4 / August 2024 https://www.liebertpub.com/toc/crispr/7/4 [Reviewed earlier]

## **Current Genetic Medicine Reports**

Volume 11, Issue 3-4 December 2023 <a href="https://link.springer.com/journal/40142/volumes-and-issues/11-3">https://link.springer.com/journal/40142/volumes-and-issues/11-3</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Current Medical Research and Opinion**

Volume 40, Issue 8 2024 <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/icmo20/current">https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/icmo20/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Current Protocols in Human Genetics**

https://currentprotocols.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/19348258 [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

#### **Developing World Bioethics**

Volume 24, Issue 3 Pages: 135-261 September 2024

https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14718847/current [Reviewed earlier]

## **Development in Practice**

Volume 34, Issue 6, 2024 <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/cdip20/34/6">https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/cdip20/34/6</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Development Policy Review**

Volume 42, Issue 5 September 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14677679/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14677679/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Disaster Medicine and Public Health Preparedness**

Volume 18 - 2024

https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/disaster-medicine-and-public-health-preparedness/latest-issue

[Reviewed earlier]

### **Disasters**

Volume 48, Issue 4 October 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14677717/2024/48/4">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14677717/2024/48/4</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **EMBO Reports**

Volume 25 Issue 10 10 October 2024 <a href="https://www.embopress.org/toc/14693178/current">https://www.embopress.org/toc/14693178/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Emerging Infectious Diseases**

Volume 30, Number 9—September 2024 <a href="http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/">http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Epidemics**

Volume 48 September 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/epidemics/vol/48/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/epidemics/vol/48/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Epidemiology and Infection**

Volume 152 - 2024 <a href="https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/epidemiology-and-infection/latest-issue">https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/epidemiology-and-infection/latest-issue</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Ethics & Human Research**

Volume 46, Issue 5 Pages: 1-42 September–October 2024

Enrolling invested parties in research :: Research on social networking sites

[Reviewed earlier]

#### **Ethics & International Affairs**

Volume 38 - Issue 1 - Spring 2024 <a href="https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ethics-and-international-affairs/latest-issue">https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ethics-and-international-affairs/latest-issue</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Ethics, Medicine and Public Health**

Volume 31 (December 2023) <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/ethics-medicine-and-public-health/vol/31/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/ethics-medicine-and-public-health/vol/31/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## The European Journal of Public Health

Volume 34, Issue 5, October 2024 <a href="https://academic.oup.com/eurpub/issue/34/5">https://academic.oup.com/eurpub/issue/34/5</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

#### **Food Policy**

Volume 126 July 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/food-policy/vol/126/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/food-policy/vol/126/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Food Security**

Volume 16, Issue 5 October 2024 https://link.springer.com/journal/12571/volumes-and-issues/16-5 Articles

# <u>Mapping actor networks in global multi-stakeholder initiatives for food system transformation</u>

Amber van den Akker, Alice Fabbri, Harry Rutter Original Paper Open access 05 August 2024 Pages: 1223 - 1234 Abstract

There is growing recognition that global food system transformation requires a fundamental shift in norms, perspectives and structural inclusion and exclusion of different actors in decision-making spaces. As multistakeholder governance approaches become increasingly common, significant concerns have been raised about their ability to deliver such change. Such concerns are based on case study findings repeatedly highlighting their susceptibility to corporate capture. This study goes beyond individual case studies, examining global multi-stakeholder initiatives (MSIs) whose stated aim is to drive a healthier and more sustainable food system. It identified and categorised actors within these MSIs, drawing on social network analysis to provide insights into actor centrality, power structures, and how this might impact MSIs' potential to drive transformative change. Thirty global MSIs were included in our sample, including a total of 813 actors. Most actors were based in high-income countries (HIC)

(n = 548, 67%). The private sector (n = 365, 45%) was the most represented actor category, comprising transnational corporations (TNCs) (n = 127) and numerous others representing their interests. NGOs, affected communities and low- and middle-income country actors remain underrepresented. The central involvement of TNCs which rely on the production and sale of unhealthy and unsustainable commodities represents a clear conflict of interest to the stated objectives of the MSIs. These findings lend weight to concerns that MSIs may reflect rather than challenge existing power structures, thus serving to maintain the status quo. This indicates a need to critically examine the use of multistakeholder governance approaches and their ability to drive global food system transformation.

## **Forced Migration Review (FMR)**

May 2024

https://www.fmreview.org/digital-disruption/

## Digital disruption and displacement

Digital technologies are transforming our lives. Forcibly displaced people are using digital technologies in ways that inform and shape their migration and settlement in new places. At the same time, digital technologies are being used on (or against) forcibly displaced people. Complex predictive modelling, geolocation tracking on mobile phones, biometric data use and dissemination, digital financial systems and the use of artificial intelligence in decision-making are among the digital technologies discussed in this issue.

## **Foreign Affairs**

September/October 2024 Volume 103, Number 5 <a href="https://www.foreignaffairs.com/issues/2023/103/5">https://www.foreignaffairs.com/issues/2023/103/5</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Forum for Development Studies**

Volume 51, 2024 - Issue 3 <a href="http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/sfds20/current">http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/sfds20/current</a> Article

A Quest for State Contracts: Public Procurement and the Shaping of Competitiveness in Development Consulting

Molly Sundberg Pages: 363-387

Published online: 03 Sep 2024

#### **Frontiers in Medicine**

https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/medicine/volumes?volume-id=1237 [Accessed 19 Oct 2024]

Editorial

Knowledge, Attitudes and Perceptions of Healthcare Professionals and Health Professions
Students Towards Vaccinations and Non-Pharmaceutical Interventions

Alberto Modenese, Marília Silva Paulo

Accepted on 15 Oct 2024

Frontiers in Medicine, doi 10.3389/fmed.2024.1443129

#### **Genetics in Medicines**

Volume 26, Issue 10 October 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/genetics-in-medicine/vol/26/issue/10">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/genetics-in-medicine/vol/26/issue/10</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Genome Medicine**

https://genomemedicine.biomedcentral.com/articles [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

## Geoheritage

Volume 16, Issue 3 September 2024 https://link.springer.com/journal/12371/volumes-and-issues/16-3 Contents [New issue; No digest content identified]

#### **Global Health Action**

Volume 17, Issue 1 (2024) <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/zgha20/current?nav=tocList">https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/zgha20/current?nav=tocList</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Global Health: Science and Practice (GHSP)**

Vol. 12, No. 4 August 27, 2024 http://www.ghspjournal.org/content/current [Reviewed earlier]

## Global Legal Monitor & Legal Reports – Library of Congress/USA

https://www.loc.gov/collections/global-legal-monitor/ https://www.loc.gov/books/?q=legal+reports&fa=partof%3Alegal+reports+%28publications+of+the+law+library+of+congress%29&sb=date\_desc [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

#### **Global Public Health**

Volume 19, Issue 1 (2024) <a href="http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rgph20/current">http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rgph20/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Globalization and Health**

http://www.globalizationandhealth.com/ [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

## **Health and Human Rights**

Volume 26, Issue 1, June 2024 https://www.hhrjournal.org/volume-26-issue-1-june-2024/ SPECIAL SECTION — COMMEMORATING 30 YEARS

[Reviewed earlier]

## **Health Economics, Policy and Law**

Volume 19 - Issue 2 - April 2024 <a href="https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/health-economics-policy-and-law/latest-issue">https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/health-economics-policy-and-law/latest-issue</a> [Reviewed earlier]

### **Health Policy and Planning**

Volume 39, Issue 8, October 2024 https://academic.oup.com/heapol/issue/39/8 [Reviewed earlier]

## **Health Research Policy and Systems**

http://www.health-policy-systems.com/content [Accessed 19 Oct 2024]

Paragraph On the area of Dublish and 15

Research Open access Published: 15 October 2024

## <u>Data protection legislation in Africa and pathways for enhancing compliance in big data</u> <u>health research</u>

Nchangwi Syntia Munung, Ciara Staunton, Otshepeng Mazibuko, P. J. Wall & Ambroise Wonkam Health Research Policy and Systems volume 22, Article number: 145 (2024)

Abstract

Background

The increasing availability of large volumes of personal data from diverse sources such as electronic health records, research programmes, commercial genetic testing, national health surveys and wearable devices presents significant opportunities for advancing public health, disease surveillance, personalized medicine and scientific research and innovation. However, this potential is hampered by a lack of clarity related to the processing and sharing of personal health data, particularly across varying national regulatory frameworks. This often leaves researcher stakeholders uncertain about how to navigate issues around secondary data use, repurposing data for different research objectives and cross-border data sharing.

#### **Human Gene Therapy**

Volume 35, Issue 19-20 / October 2024 <a href="https://www.liebertpub.com/toc/hum/35/20">https://www.liebertpub.com/toc/hum/35/20</a> [No new digest content identified]

#### **Human Rights Quarterly**

Volume 46, Number 3, August 2024 https://muse.jhu.edu/issue/52443 Table of Contents [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Humanitarian Practice Network**

https://odihpn.org/ Featured Publications

<u>Iraq: reflecting on one year of the humanitarian transition</u>

Article

October 14, 2024

## **Implementation Research and Practice**

https://journals.sagepub.com/articles/IRP [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

### **Infectious Agents and Cancer**

http://www.infectagentscancer.com/ [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

## **Infectious Diseases of Poverty**

http://www.idpjournal.com/content [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

#### **International Health**

Volume 16, Issue 5, September 2024 <a href="https://academic.oup.com/inthealth/issue/16/5">https://academic.oup.com/inthealth/issue/16/5</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **International Human Rights Law Review**

Volume 13 (2024): Issue 1 (Jun 2024): <a href="https://brill.com/view/journals/hrlr/13/1/hrlr.13.issue-1.xml">https://brill.com/view/journals/hrlr/13/1/hrlr.13.issue-1.xml</a> <a href="mailto:Special Issue on Inter-State Communications">Special Issue on Inter-State Communications</a> <a href="mailto:Reviewed earlier">[Reviewed earlier</a>]

## The International Journal of Children's Rights

Volume 32 (2024): Issue 2 (Jun 2024) <a href="https://brill.com/view/journals/chil/32/1/chil.32.issue-2.xml">https://brill.com/view/journals/chil/32/1/chil.32.issue-2.xml</a> Table of Contents [Reviewed earlier]

## **International Journal of Community Medicine and Public Health**

Vol. 11 No. 10 (2024): October 2024 https://www.ijcmph.com/index.php/ijcmph/issue/view/117 Original Research Articles

# <u>Assessment of COVID-19 vaccine hesitancy among the pregnant women: a mixed-method study from field practice area of Sagar, Madhya Pradesh</u>

Shefali Jain, Amarnath Gupta, Shatkratu Dwivedi, Shraddha Mishra

3934-3940

DOI: <u>10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20242875</u>

Systematic Reviews

<u>Effectiveness of nutritional intervention on immunity among people living with HIV/AIDS:</u> <u>a systematic review</u>

Stephen John, Dileep S. Natekar

4050-4054

DOI: <u>10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20242891</u>

#### **International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction**

Volume 110 August 2024

https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/international-journal-of-disaster-risk-reduction/vol/110/suppl/C [Reviewed earlier]

## **International Journal of Epidemiology**

Volume 53, Issue 4, August 2024 https://academic.oup.com/ije/issue/53/4 [New issue; No digest content identified]

### **International Journal of Heritage Studies**

Volume 30, 2024 Issue 9 <a href="http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjhs20/current">http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjhs20/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **International Journal of Human Rights in Healthcare**

Volume 17 Issue 4 2024 <a href="https://www.emerald.com/insight/publication/issn/2056-4902/vol/17/iss/4">https://www.emerald.com/insight/publication/issn/2056-4902/vol/17/iss/4</a> Table of contents [Reviewed earlier]

# **International Migration Review**

Volume 58 Issue 3, September 2024 <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/mrxa/current">https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/mrxa/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## International Review of Education – Journal of Lifelong Learning

Volume 70, Issue 4 August 2024

https://link.springer.com/journal/11159/volumes-and-issues/70-3

The Sustainable Development Goals and the Global Governance of Education

Issue Editors: William C. Smith, Melanie C. M. Ehren, Sotiria Grek

[Reviewed earlier]

#### **International Review of the Red Cross**

No. 924 December 2023

https://international-review.icrc.org/

# Protecting the Environment in Armed Conflict

[27 articles ]

In the context of the historical development of international humanitarian law (IHL), the specific protection of the environment is relatively recent. Still, in the almost fifty years since the first treaty rules emerged explicitly protecting the environment during armed conflict, modern understandings of the relationships among ecological and human health, on one hand, and the multi-layered and diverse threats that armed conflicts pose to the environment, on the other hand, have significantly advanced. This issue of the International Review of the Red Cross delves into the many ways that conflict can adversely impact the environment. The articles within it develop thoughtful analysis regarding how the existing international legal framework protects the environment during armed conflict.

# Intervention – Journal of Mental Health and Psychological Support in Conflict Affected Areas

April 2024 - Volume 22 - Issue 1 https://journals.lww.com/invn/pages/currenttoc.aspx Articles [Reviewed earlier]

## **Issues in Science and Technology**

Vol. XLI, No. 1, Fall 2024 https://issues.org/issue/41-1/

## The State of the Science

When Marcia McNutt, the president of the National Academy of Sciences, delivered her 2024 State of the Science address, she argued that US science is strong—but action is required to address competition from China, declining federal investment in science, and a decrease in public trust of science and scientists. In the Fall 2024 edition of Issues, McNutt identifies the core challenges that the research community must tackle to ensure that American science remains strong—plus, members of the community respond to her challenge.

[Reviewed earlier]

#### **JAMA**

October 15, 2024, Vol 332, No. 15, Pages 1221-1312 <a href="https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/currentissue">https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/currentissue</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

### **JAMA Health Forum**

October 2024, Vol 5, No. 10 <a href="https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama-health-forum/issue">https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama-health-forum/issue</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **JAMA Pediatrics**

October 2024, Vol 178, No. 10, Pages 959-1086 https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapediatrics/currentissue [Reviewed earlier]

## **JBI Evidence Synthesis**

September 2024 - Volume 22 - Issue 9 [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Adolescent Health**

October 2024 Volume 75 Issue 4 p525-690 <a href="https://www.jahonline.org/current">https://www.jahonline.org/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research**

Vol. 81 (2024)
<a href="https://www.jair.org/index.php/jair">https://www.jair.org/index.php/jair</a>
Contents
[Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of Community Health**

Volume 49, Issue 5 October 2024 https://link.springer.com/journal/10900/volumes-and-issues/49-5 [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Current Medical Research and Opinion**

...a peer-reviewed, international journal for the rapid publication of original research on new and existing drugs and therapies, and post-marketing investigations. Equivalence, safety and efficacy/effectiveness studies are especially encouraged.

Vol. 7 No. 01 (2024), January 2, 2024, Page 1988-1996

<a href="https://www.cmro.in/index.php/jcmro/issue/view/75">https://www.cmro.in/index.php/jcmro/issue/view/75</a>
[Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Cultural Heritage**

Volume 69 Pages 1-158 (September–October 2024) <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/journal-of-cultural-heritage/vol/69/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/journal-of-cultural-heritage/vol/69/suppl/C</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

## **Journal of Cultural Heritage Management and Sustainable Development**

## **Journal of Development Economics**

Volume 171 October 2024

https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/journal-of-development-economics/vol/171/suppl/C

[New issue; No digest content identified]

## **Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics**

Volume 19 Issue 3, July 2024

http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/jre/current

Special Issues in Research and IRB/REC Functioning, Including the use of AI

[Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health**

October 2024 - Volume 78 - 10 https://jech.bmj.com/content/78/10 [New issue; No digest content identified]

## **Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine**

Volume 17, Issue 3 Pages: 469-687 September 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/17565391/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/17565391/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Global Ethics**

Volume 20, Issue 2 (2024)

http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rjge20/current

Special Issue: Climate Justice and the Global Development Crisis.

Guest Editors: Anna Malavisi, Tom Hilde, and Krushil Watene

[Reviewed earlier]

### **Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved (JHCPU)**

Volume 35, Number 3, August 2024 https://muse.jhu.edu/issue/52935 Table of Contents [Reviewed earlier]

### **Journal of Human Trafficking**

Volume 10, Issue 3, 2024 http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/uhmt20/current Research Articles [Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health**

Volume 26, Issue 5 October 2024 <a href="https://link.springer.com/journal/10903/volumes-and-issues/26-5">https://link.springer.com/journal/10903/volumes-and-issues/26-5</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

## **Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies**

Volume 22, 2024 \_ Issue 3 https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/wimm20/current [Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of International Development**

Volume 36, Issue 7 Pages: 3-2866 October 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/10991328/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/10991328/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Medical Ethics**

October 2024 - Volume 50 - 10 http://jme.bmj.com/content/current [Reviewed earlier]

### **Journal of Operations Management**

Volume 70, Issue 6 Pages: 861-1038 September 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/18731317/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/18731317/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Patient-Centered Research and Reviews**

Volume 11, Issue 1 (2024) https://institutionalrepository.aah.org/jpcrr/ [Reviewed earlier]

### The Journal of Pediatrics

Volume 272 September 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/the-journal-of-pediatrics/vol/272/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/the-journal-of-pediatrics/vol/272/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

### **Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice**

Volume 17, Issue 1 (2024) <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/jppp20/17/1">https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/jppp20/17/1</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of Public Health Management & Practice**

September/October 2024 - Volume 30 - Issue 5 <a href="https://journals.lww.com/jphmp/pages/currenttoc.aspx">https://journals.lww.com/jphmp/pages/currenttoc.aspx</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal of Public Health Policy**

Volume 45, issue 3, September 2024 <a href="https://link.springer.com/journal/41271/volumes-and-issues/45-3">https://link.springer.com/journal/41271/volumes-and-issues/45-3</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## Journal of the Royal Society - Interface

October 2024 Volume 21 Issue 219 <a href="https://royalsocietypublishing.org/toc/rsif/current">https://royalsocietypublishing.org/toc/rsif/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Journal of Travel Medicine**

Volume 31, Issue 6, August 2024 <a href="https://academic.oup.com/jtm/issue">https://academic.oup.com/jtm/issue</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Journal on Education in Emergencies**

Volume 9, Number 1 - (Dec 2023) <a href="https://inee.org/resources/journal-education-emergencies-volume-9-number-1">https://inee.org/resources/journal-education-emergencies-volume-9-number-1</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### The Lancet

Oct 19, 2024 Volume 404 Number 10462 p1493-1614 https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/current Editorial

## **Cholera: a pandemic ignored**

The Lancet

The seventh pandemic of cholera—an easily preventable and treatable disease—has claimed millions of lives since 1961, driven by the El Tor biotype. In January, 2023, WHO classified the most recent global cholera resurgence as a grade 3 emergency—an event requiring a major to maximal response. More than 500 000 cases were subsequently reported in 2023—with the highest counts in Afghanistan, Haiti, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo—resulting in 4007 deaths, a 71% increase in deaths from the previous year. Yet the disease continues to be neglected in health agendas and on the political stage. How can such a pandemic have been left to persist for so long?

The failure to implement effective water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH) practices lies at the core of this neglect. Despite global commitments to Sustainable Development Goal 6, which aims for universal access to sustainable water and sanitation, a world health statistics WHO report indicates that in 2020, 2 billion people lacked access to safe drinking water. Only 54% of the global population were using safely managed sanitation services. About three in ten people worldwide did not have a basic handwashing facility with water and soap at home. The benefits of sustainable WASH go beyond cholera; neglected tropical diseases, for example, disproportionately affect poor and marginalised populations, and their prevention is closely tied to access to clean water and sanitation. In many countries, implementation of WASH has for too long been left to a combination of donors and non-professional, local solutions. An upcoming Lancet Commission on WASH will explore these issues. Access to clean water and sanitation is a fundamental human right, yet marginalised communities remain underserved, highlighting the urgent need for governments to work with donors to ensure both immediate relief and long-term investment in WASH infrastructure.

There have been further failures in providing cholera vaccination and treatment to those who need it. Gavi has supplied many millions of doses but bottlenecks in vaccine production and distribution mean that supply remains fragile, with EuBiologics the sole manufacturer. A global stockpile of the oral cholera vaccine for emergency use in outbreaks was established in 2013, with 2 million doses available globally. By 2023, production had expanded to 36 million doses, yet earlier this year the stockpile was entirely depleted despite the decision in October, 2022, to maximise reserves by switching from a two-dose regimen to a single-dose regimen for outbreak response. Gavi expects that the recent prequalification of the new simplified vaccine, Euvichol-S, which offers similar efficacy to existing vaccines, will help alleviate vaccine shortage by 2025 due to its easier and cheaper production.

However, cholera's resurgence transcends mere technical failures. It is deeply entrenched in the broader systemic issues of war, climate change, and social inequities. Conflict weakens, if not destroys, health systems, while extreme weather events and climate-related environmental stressors degrade water safety, increasing the risks of waterborne illnesses such as cholera. Haiti, once cholera-free, had a catastrophic outbreak after UN peacekeepers inadvertently introduced the disease following the 2010 earthquake. Cholera is now endemic in the country. More recently, Sudan has seen a major outbreak of cholera following severe conflict in the country combined with flooding associated with climate change. As described by Yousif Ali and colleagues in a Correspondence, prolonged fighting has severely affected health facilities and caused mass displacement of people, hampering disease control, prevention, and treatment. Recent flooding has also displaced large populations in Nigeria, further straining already limited resources and complicating the response to the largest cholera outbreak in the country for decades. The Nigerian Government has been criticised by civil society groups for its insufficient response to predictably recurring cholera outbreaks, stressing the need for urgent and substantial investment in water and sanitation.

The resurgence of cholera presents a dire threat to health. The <u>Global Task Force on Cholera Control</u> aims to reduce cholera deaths by 90% from 2015 levels by 2030, a goal that is increasingly unlikely without immediate and coordinated action. Cholera's high mortality rate and devastating wider impacts have been too long neglected, most likely because of the people and countries it most affects. Technical interventions are vital, but at its heart, cholera is a disease driven by conflict, displacement, and extreme poverty. Unless we attend to those root causes, cholera will continue to thrive.

#### Comment

## Real-world effectiveness studies of the benefit of RSV vaccines

Angela R Branche

#### **Articles**

Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) vaccine effectiveness against RSV-associated hospitalisations and emergency department encounters among adults aged 60 years and older in the USA, October, 2023, to March, 2024: a test-negative design analysis Amanda B Payne, et al.

#### The Lancet Commissions

## Global health 2050: the path to halving premature death by mid-century Dean T Jamison, et al.

In Global Health 2050, the Lancet Commission on Investing in Health concludes that dramatic improvements in human welfare are achievable by mid-century with focused health investments. By 2050, countries that choose to do so could reduce by 50% the probability of premature death in their populations—ie, the probability of dying before age 70 years—from the levels in 2019. We call this goal 50 by 50. The interventions that enable achieving the goal of 50 by 50 should also reduce morbidity and disability at all ages.

### The Lancet Child & Adolescent Health

Oct 2024 Volume 8 Number 10 p707-792, e12-e15 <a href="https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanchi/issue/current">https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanchi/issue/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Lancet Digital Health**

Oct 2024 Volume 6 Number 10 e673-e771 <a href="https://www.thelancet.com/journals/landig/issue/current">https://www.thelancet.com/journals/landig/issue/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Lancet Global Health**

Oct 2024 Volume 12 Number 10 e1560-e1736 <a href="https://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/issue/current">https://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/issue/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

### **Lancet Infectious Diseases**

Oct 2024 Volume 24 Number 10 p1059-1176, e602-e659 <a href="https://www.thelancet.com/journals/laninf/issue/current">https://www.thelancet.com/journals/laninf/issue/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Lancet Public Health**

Oct 2024 Volume 9 Number 10 e709-e830 https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanpub/issue/current [Reviewed earlier]

## **Lancet Respiratory Medicine**

Oct 2024 Volume 12 Number 10 p743-836, e57-e64 <a href="https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanres/issue/current">https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanres/issue/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Maternal and Child Health Journal**

Volume 28, Issue 10 October 2024

https://link.springer.com/journal/10995/volumes-and-issues/28-10

<u>Maternal Immunization Decision-Making Among Pregnant and Lactating People in Kenya:</u>
<u>A Qualitative Exploration of Peer Influences on Vaccine Decision-Making for a Future RSV</u>
Vaccine

Prachi Singh, Berhaun Fesshaye, Rupali J. Limaye

Original Paper Open access 14 August 2024 Pages: 1822 - 1832

## **Medical Decision Making (MDM)**

Volume 44 Issue 7, October 2024

http://mdm.sagepub.com/content/current

#### Reviews

## <u>Incorporating Social Determinants of Health in Infectious Disease Models: A Systematic Review of Guidelines</u>

Shehzad Ali, et al.

### **The Milbank Quarterly**

A Multidisciplinary Journal of Population Health and Health Policy Volume 102, Issue 3 Pages: 517-821 September 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14680009/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14680009/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Nature**

Volume 634 Issue 8034, 17 October 2024 https://www.nature.com/nature/volumes/633/issues/8034 World View 15 Oct 2024

### The UN needs a new mission: get stuff done

The United Nations has just listed more things the world needs to accomplish. It should be asking why it hasn't reached its current goals.

Peter Singer

On 22 September, delegates at the United Nations General Assembly in New York City applauded after <u>approving the Pact for the Future</u>. Comprising 56 promises — on issues such as peace and security, sustainable development, climate change and human rights — the pact would more aptly be named the Laundry List for the Future. Rather than clapping at a plan, it would be better if the delegates had been able to celebrate results.

On display was what is wrong, in my view, with the UN: a failure to execute what is already agreed. In 2015, member countries signed up to the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), comprising 231 unique indicators and 169 targets to be achieved by 2030. Only 17% of targets are on track ...

Analysis Open Access 02 Oct 2024

## Differences in misinformation sharing can lead to politically asymmetric sanctions

We find that conservatives tend to share more low-quality news through social media than liberals, and so even if technology companies enact politically neutral anti-misinformation policies, political asymmetries in enforcement should be expected.

Mohsen Mosleh, Qi Yang, David G. Rand

#### **Nature Biotechnology**

Volume 42 Issue 10, October 2024 https://www.nature.com/nbt/volumes/42/issues/10 Editorial 07 Oct 2024

#### AI meets real-world patients

The time has come for biotech companies to embrace machine learning for clinical trials, but they should start with compiling the data. That means grappling with real-world patient records.

#### **Nature Communications**

https://www.nature.com/subjects/health-sciences/ncomms (Accessed 13 July 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **Nature Genetics**

Volume 56 Issue 9, September 2024 <a href="https://www.nature.com/ng/volumes/56/issues/9">https://www.nature.com/ng/volumes/56/issues/9</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Nature Human Behaviour**

Volume 8 Issue 9, September 2024 <a href="https://www.nature.com/nathumbehav/volumes/8/issues/9">https://www.nature.com/nathumbehav/volumes/8/issues/9</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Nature Medicine**

Volume 30 Issue 10, October 2024 Editorial 09 Oct 2024

## To conquer antimicrobial resistance in Africa, build local capacity

Increases in antimicrobial resistance globally are likely to hit African countries the hardest. Strengthening the local infrastructure aimed at combating infection is the only way to counter it.

### Correspondence

## The WHO genomics program of work for equitable implementation of human genomics for global health

Elena Ambrosino, et al.

Published: 03 September 2024

World View 04 Sept 2024

#### **CAR-T** and cellular gene therapies are too expensive

Point-of-care manufacturing and technology transfer can deliver cellular gene therapies at an affordable cost to patients across the world.

Boro Dropulić

## **Nature Reviews Drug Discovery**

Volume 23 Issue 10, October 2024 <a href="https://www.nature.com/nrd/volumes/23/issues/10">https://www.nature.com/nrd/volumes/23/issues/10</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

#### **Nature Reviews Genetics**

Volume 25 Issue 10, October 2024 <a href="https://www.nature.com/nrg/volumes/25/issues/10">https://www.nature.com/nrg/volumes/25/issues/10</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

## **Nature Reviews Immunology**

Volume 24 Issue 10, October 2024 https://www.nature.com/nri/volumes/24/issues/10 [New issue; No digest content identified]

## **New England Journal of Medicine**

Volume 391 No. 15 October 17, 2024

https://www.nejm.org/toc/nejm/medical-journal

[New issue; No digest content identified]

#### **NEJM Evidence**

Volume 3 No. 10 October 2024

https://evidence.nejm.org/toc/evid/current

NEJM Evidence, a new monthly digital journal from NEJM Group, presents innovative original research and fresh, bold ideas in clinical trial design and clinical decision-making.

Original Articles

**Tecovirimat Use under Expanded Access to Treat Mpox in the United States, 2022–2023** 

P.A. Yu and Others

Editorials

**Expanded Access of Unproven Drugs: Not the Final Word** 

H.C. Lane and A.S. Fauci

### **Pediatrics**

Volume 154, Issue 4 October 2024 <a href="https://publications.aap.org/pediatrics/issue/154/4">https://publications.aap.org/pediatrics/issue/154/4</a> \*\*Articles\*
[Reviewed earlier]

### **PharmacoEconomics**

Volume 42, Issue 10 October 2024 <a href="https://link.springer.com/journal/40273/volumes-and-issues/42-10">https://link.springer.com/journal/40273/volumes-and-issues/42-10</a> [Reviewed earlier]

### **PLoS Biology**

https://journals.plos.org/plosbiology/ (Accessed 19 Oct 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **PLoS Genetics**

https://journals.plos.org/plosgenetics/ (Accessed 13 July 2024) [No new digest content identified]

#### **PLoS Global Public Health**

https://journals.plos.org/globalpublichealth/search?sortOrder=DATE NEWEST FIRST&filterStartDate=2 021-10-01&filterJournals=PLOSGlobalPublicHealth&q=&resultsPerPage=60 (Accessed 19 Oct 2024)

The economic cost of malaria in Brazil from the perspective of the public health system

Mônica V. Andrade, Kenya Noronha, Valéria Silva, Henrique Bracarense, Lucas Carvalho, Daniel Nogueira da Silva, Aline Souza, André Soares Motta-Santos, Cassio Peterka, Marcia C. Castro Research Article | published 18 Oct 2024 PLOS Global Public Health https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003783

# Mpox: Neglect has led to a more dangerous virus now spreading across borders, harming and killing people. Leaders must take action to stop mpox now

Christine McNab, Els Torreele, Ayoade Alakija, Aggrey Aluso, Mauricio Cárdenas, Brendan Crabb, Mark Dybul, Patricia J. Garcia, Lawrence O. Gostin, Angel Gurría, Jane Halton, Adam Kamradt-Scott, Michel Kazatchkine, Helena Legido-Quigley, Joanne Liu, Suman Majumdar, Henry E. Mark, Rosemary McCarney, David Miliband, Winnie Mpanju-Shumbusho, Selina Namchee Lo, Anders Nordström, Raj Panjabi, Jorge Saavedra, Nina Schwalbe, Barbara M. Stocking, Eloise Todd, Clare Wenham, Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Helen Clark

Opinion | published 17 Oct 2024 PLOS Global Public Health https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003714

## <u>Institutional trust, conspiracy beliefs and Covid-19 vaccine uptake and hesitancy among adults in Ghana</u>

Meshack Achore, Joseph Asumah Braimah, Robert Kokou Dowou, Vincent Kuuire, Martin A. Ayanore, Elijah Bisung

Research Article | published 16 Oct 2024 PLOS Global Public Health <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003852">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003852</a>

## To vaccinate or not to vaccinate? Experiences of COVID-19 vaccine uptake among people living with non-communicable diseases in Ghana: A qualitative study

Leonard Baatiema, Sheba M. P. Kunfah, Olutobi A. Sanuade, Luke N. Allen, Seye Abimbola, Ama de-Graft Aikins, Kwadwo A. Koram, Margaret E. Kruk

Research Article | published 14 Oct 2024 PLOS Global Public Health

https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0003820

# Factors associated with COVID-19 vaccine hesitancy and uptake among populations in the West department of Haiti

Martine Etienne-Mesubi, Babatunji Oni, Nancy Rachel Labbe-Coq, Marie Colette Alcide-Jean-Pierre, Delva Lamarre, Darwin Dorestan, Marie-Ange Bien-Aime, Venice Dorce, Cory Freivald, Cowan Angell, Yingjie Wang, Jenevieve Opoku, Bryan Shaw, Deus Bazira Research Article | published 14 Oct 2024 PLOS Global Public Health <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0002864">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0002864</a>

#### **PLoS Medicine**

http://www.plosmedicine.org/ (Accessed 13 July 2024) [No new digest content identified]

## **PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases**

http://www.plosntds.org/
(Accessed 19 Oct 2024)
[No new digest content identified]

#### **PLoS One**

http://www.plosone.org/ [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] [No new digest content identified]

## **PLoS Pathogens**

http://journals.plos.org/plospathogens/ [Accessed 13 July 2024] [No new digest content identified]

## PNAS - Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States

October 15, 2024 vol. 121 no. 42 https://www.pnas.org/toc/pnas/121/42 Opinion October 9, 2024Front Matter

<u>Large Language Models based on historical text could offer informative tools for behavioral science</u>

Michael E. W. Varnum, Nicolas Baumard, [...] Kurt Gray

The study of human behavior traditionally focuses on the here and now. After all, people cannot take surveys or participate in experiments if they are not alive today. Here, we propose a way to address this limitation—namely, the use of Historical Large Language Models (HLLMs). These generative models, trained on corpora of historical texts, may provide populations of simulated historical participants. In principle, responses from these faux individuals can reflect the psychology of past societies, allowing for a more robust and interdisciplinary science of human nature.

#### **PNAS Nexus**

Volume 3, Issue 9, September 2024 <a href="https://academic.oup.com/pnasnexus/issue/3/9">https://academic.oup.com/pnasnexus/issue/3/9</a> Psychological and Cognitive Sciences

From complexity to clarity: How AI enhances perceptions of scientists and the public's understanding of science

David M Markowitz

*PNAS Nexus*, Volume 3, Issue 9, September 2024, pgae387, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/pnasnexus/pgae387">https://doi.org/10.1093/pnasnexus/pgae387</a>

#### **Prehospital & Disaster Medicine**

Volume 39 - Issue 2 - April 2024 <a href="https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/prehospital-and-disaster-medicine/latest-issue">https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/prehospital-and-disaster-medicine/latest-issue</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Preventive Medicine**

Volume 187 October 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/preventive-medicine/vol/187/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/preventive-medicine/vol/187/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Proceedings of the Royal Society B**

October 2024 Volume 291 Issue 2032 <a href="https://royalsocietypublishing.org/toc/rspb/current">https://royalsocietypublishing.org/toc/rspb/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Public Health**

Volume 235 Pages 1-218 (October 2024) <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/public-health/vol/235/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/public-health/vol/235/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Public Health Ethics**

Volume 17, Issue 1-2, April/July 2024 <a href="http://phe.oxfordjournals.org/content/current">http://phe.oxfordjournals.org/content/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Public Health Genomics**

2024, Vol. 27, No. 1 https://karger.com/phg/issue/27/1 [Reviewed earlier]

## **Public Health Reports**

Volume 139 Issue 5, September/October 2024 <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/phrg/139/5">https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/phrg/139/5</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Qualitative Health Research**

Volume 34 Issue 11, September 2024 <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/QHR/current">https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/QHR/current</a> [New issue; No digest content identified]

## **Refugee Survey Quarterly**

Volume 43, Issue 2, June 2024 <a href="http://rsq.oxfordjournals.org/content/current">http://rsq.oxfordjournals.org/content/current</a>

Special Issue: "Rewriting Refugee Law: Centring Refugee Knowledges and Lived Experience"

#### **Research Ethics**

Volume 20 Issue 4, October 2024 http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/reab/current Editorial

<u>Editorial: Preparing for the next global crisis: research ethics and integrity matters in crisis situations—and Hello from the New Co-Editors-in-Chief</u>

First published September 24, 2024 Jane Williams, Yves Saint James Aguino, Bridget Haire Original Articles

# <u>COVID-19 human challenge trials and randomized controlled trials: lessons for the next pandemic</u>

First published January 3, 2024 Charles Weijer

Review article First published June 22, 2024

<u>Streamlining the ethical-legal governance of cross-border health data sharing during global health emergencies</u>

Pamela Andanda, Langelihle Mlotshwa

#### Research article

<u>Enabling equitable and ethical research partnerships in crisis situations: Lessons learned from post-disaster heritage protection interventions following Nepal's 2015 earthquake Robin Coningham, et al.</u>

**Open Access** 

### **Reproductive Health**

http://www.reproductive-health-journal.com/content [Accessed 13 July 2024] [No new digest content identified]

# Revista Panamericana de Salud Pública/Pan American Journal of Public Health (RPSP/PAJPH)

https://www.paho.org/journal/en Latest Articles 18 Oct 2024

#### **Evidence map of chikungunya treatments**

Review | Portuguese |

14 Oct 2024

<u>Misinformation, disinformation, and fake news amid the new global Mpox emergency</u> *Letter* | English |

## **Risk Analysis**

Volume 44, Issue 9 Pages: 1977-2311 September 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/15396924/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/15396924/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Risk Management and Healthcare Policy**

https://www.dovepress.com/risk-management-and-healthcare-policy-archive56 [Accessed 13 July 2024] [No new digest content identified]

#### Science

Volume 386| Issue 6719| 18 Oct 2024

### https://www.science.org/toc/science/current

Policy Forum

## Public opinion alone won't save democracy

BY Brendan Nyhan, Rocío Titiunik

17 Oct 2024: 268-270

New research offers public-focused solutions, but elites and institutions cannot be ignored

#### Research Articles

# Megastudy testing 25 treatments to reduce antidemocratic attitudes and partisan animosity

BY Jan G. Voelkel, et al.

18 Oct 2024

## AI can help humans find common ground in democratic deliberation

BY Michael Henry Tessler, et al.

18 Oct 2024

## People consistently view elections and civil liberties as key components of democracy

BY Jonathan A. Chu, et al.

17 Oct 2024: 291-29

## **Science and Engineering Ethics**

Volume 30, Issue 5 October 2024 <a href="https://link.springer.com/journal/11948/volumes">https://link.springer.com/journal/11948/volumes</a> -and-issues/30-5 [Reviewed earlier]

### **Science Translational Medicine**

Volume 16| Issue 769| 16 Oct 2024 https://www.science.org/toc/stm/current [New issue; No digest content identified]

### **Scientific Reports**

https://www.nature.com/srep/articles?type=article [Accessed 13 July 2024] [No new digest content identified]

#### **Social Science & Medicine**

Volume 358 October 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/social-science-and-medicine/vol/358/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/social-science-and-medicine/vol/358/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## Stability: International Journal of Security & Development

http://www.stabilityjournal.org/articles [Accessed 13 July 2024] [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Stanford Social Innovation Review**

Fall 2024 Volume 22, Number 4 <a href="https://ssir.org/issue/fall">https://ssir.org/issue/fall</a> 2024#

Read about how a bipartisan 20-year campaign boosted US high school graduation rates, how US public education can serve democracy by preparing students to become better citizens, how climate alliances can help business leaders push their industries to adopt more ambitious sustainability goals, how the world's first privately led pay-for-success experiment helped boost South Korea's social sector, and other topics in the Fall 2024 issue of *Stanford Social Innovation Review*.

## **Systematic Reviews**

https://systematicreviewsjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles [Accessed 13 July 2024] [No new digest content identified]

#### **Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics**

Volume 45, Issue 5 October 2024 https://link.springer.com/journal/11017/volumes-and-issues/45-5 [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Torture Journal**

Volume 33 – No. 2 2023 https://irct.org/torture-journal/ [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Trauma, Violence, & Abuse**

Volume 25 Issue 4, October 2024 <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/home/TVA">https://journals.sagepub.com/home/TVA</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **Travel Medicine and Infectious Diseases**

Volume 61 September—October 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/travel-medicine-and-infectious-disease/vol/61/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/travel-medicine-and-infectious-disease/vol/61/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **Tropical Medicine & International Health**

Volume 29, Issue 10 Pages: i-iv, 849-921 October 2024 <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/13653156/current">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/13653156/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

#### **UN Chronicle**

https://unchronicle.un.org/ [Accessed 13 July 2024]

The Global Challenges of Defining Genocide: Responses to Renewed Debates

#### Samantha Lakin

Currently, the global community is experiencing an increase in the propensity of extraordinary crimes. Conflicts are changing and becoming more complex. Protracted crises remain unresolved. The spread of misinformation on social media is causing hate speech and polarization to spike, making it harder for communities to come together to address crises that are unfolding in real time.

#### **Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies**

An International Interdisciplinary Journal for Research, Policy and Care Volume 19, Issue 3, 2024 <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rvch20/current">https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rvch20/current</a> [Reviewed earlier]

## **World Development**

Volume 184 December 2024 <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/world-development/vol/184/suppl/C">https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/world-development/vol/184/suppl/C</a> [Reviewed earlier]

### **World Heritage Review**

n°106 - July 2024 https://whc.unesco.org/en/review

## World Heritage

UNESCO's World Heritage is much more than a List of remarkable sites. It represents the common heritage of humanity – a collection of cultural and natural treasures that transcend borders and generations. These sites tell the story of our world, illustrating our diversity, creativity and resilience through the ages.

India, a land of millennia of history, is a living witness to the cultural richness of humanity. Home to 42 sites on the UNESCO World Heritage List, including 34 cultural, 7 natural and one mixed, each site tells a unique story of its evolution, influenced by various dynasties, religions and artistic movements. An emblematic example of this universality is Santiniketan, inscribed on this prestigious List in 2023. Founded by Rabindranath Tagore, this site is a center of learning and culture that embodies the ideals of holistic education and harmony between man and nature. Santiniketan is not only a place of education, but a symbol of commitment to educational innovation and artistic development.

This year, the country is hosting the 46th session of the World Heritage Committee and two Forums dedicated to young World Heritage professionals and site managers. The 2024 session of the Committee highlights the importance of continuing global efforts to strengthen actions to preserve cultural and natural heritage, with particular emphasis on the integration of local communities and Indigenous peoples. It is also an opportunity to remind ourselves of the role of World Heritage in providing sustainable responses to the global challenges it faces, such as climate change and armed conflict. World Heritage offers us extraordinary mechanisms and policies for preserving our heritage from the past and passing it on to future generations...

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## **Pre-Print Servers**

#### arxiv

https://arxiv.org/

[Accessed 19 Oct 2024]

[Filter: Genomics; Neurons and Cognition; Populations and Evolution; Other Quantitative Biology; General Economics]

A Case for AI Consciousness: Language Agents and Global Workspace Theory

Simon Goldstein, Cameron Domenico Kirk-Giannini

arXiv:2410.11407 Tue, 15 Oct 2024

It is generally assumed that existing artificial systems are not phenomenally conscious, and that the construction of phenomenally conscious artificial systems would require significant technological progress if it is possible at all. We challenge this assumption by arguing that if Global Workspace Theory (GWT) - a leading scientific theory of phenomenal consciousness - is correct, then instances of one widely implemented AI architecture, the artificial language agent, might easily be made phenomenally conscious if they are not already. Along the way, we articulate an explicit methodology for thinking about how to apply scientific theories of consciousness to artificial systems and employ this methodology to arrive at a set of necessary and sufficient conditions for phenomenal consciousness according to GWT.

## **Gates Open Research**

https://gatesopenresearch.org/browse/articles

[Accessed 19 Oct 2024]

Data Note Revised

<u>Simulated data for census-scale entity resolution research without privacy restrictions: a large-scale dataset generated by individual-based modeling</u>

[version 2; peer review: 1 approved, 1 approved with reservations, 1 not approved] Beatrix Haddock et al.

**Abstract** 

Background

Entity resolution (ER) is the process of identifying and linking records that refer to the same real-world entity. ER is a fundamental challenge in data science, and a common barrier to ER research and development is that the data fields used for this fuzzy matching are personally identifiable information, such as name, address, and date of birth. The necessary restrictions on accessing and sharing these authentic data have slowed the work in developing, testing, and adopting new methods and software for ER. We recently released *pseudopeople*, a Python package that allows users to generate simulated datasets with configurable noise approaching the scale and complexity of the data on which large organizations and federal agencies, like the US Census Bureau regularly perform ER. With pseudopeople, researchers can develop new algorithms and software for ER of US population data without needing access to personal and confidential information.

#### medRxiv

https://www.medrxiv.org/content/about-medrxiv

[Accessed 19 Oct 2024]

[Filter: All articles]

<u>Leadership and Governance, Financing, and Coordination and their Impact on the</u>
<u>Operationalization of Health Interventions in the Humanitarian-Development Nexus in South Sudan</u>

Amany Qaddour, Lauren Yan, Dan Wendo, Laura Elisama, Christopher Lindahl, Paul Spiegel medRxiv 2024.10.15.24315539; doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.10.15.24315539

A new AI-assisted data standard accelerates interoperability in biomedical research

Rodney Alan Long Jr., Shannon Ballard, Syed Shah, Owen Bianchi, Lietsel Jones, Mathew J. Koretsky, Nicole Kuznetsov, Elise Marsan, Bryant Jen, Philip Chiang, Abhradeep Mukherjee, Cornelis Blauwendraat, Hampton Leonard, Dan Vitale, Kristin Levine, Sara Bandres-Ciga, Paige Jarreau, Patrick Brannelly, Caroline Pantazis, Laurel Screven, Kate Andersh, Alifiya Kapasi, John F. Crary, David Gutman, Brittany N. Dugger, Sarah Biber, Timothy Hohman, Faraz Faghri, Michael Griswold, Lana Sargent, Kendall van Keuren-Jensen, Andrew B. Singleton, Yang Fann, Mike A. Nalls, Hirotaka Iwaki medRxiv 2024.10.17.24315618; doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.10.17.24315618

# <u>Prevalence and Risk Factors for Non-Communicable Chronic Diseases in Low and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis</u>

Sancho Pedro Xavier, Ana Raquel Manuel Gotine, Melsequisete Daniel Vasco, Audêncio Victor medRxiv 2024.10.15.24315536; doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.10.15.24315536

## Outcome measures in implantable brain-computer interface research: a systematic review

Esmee Dohle, Eleanor Swanson, Suraya Yusuf, Luka Jovanovic, Lucy Thompson, Hugo Layard Horsfall, William R Muirhead, Luke Bashford, Jamie Brannigan

Implantable brain-computer interfaces (iBCIs) aim to restore function in patients with severe motor impairments by translating neural signals into motor outputs. As iBCI technology advances toward clinical application, assessing iBCI performance with robust and clinically relevant outcome measures becomes crucial. This systematic review analysed 77 studies, with 63.6% reporting outcome measures prospectively. Decoding outcomes were most frequently assessed (67.5%), followed by task performance (63.6%). Only 22.1% of studies reported a clinical outcome measure, often related to prosthetic limb function or activities of daily living. Successful iBCI translation and regulatory approval requires clinical outcomes developed collaboratively with individuals with motor impairments. One Sentence Summary Implantable brain-computer interface studies primarily evaluate engineering-related outcome measures over clinical outcome measures.

# <u>The Humanitarian-Development Nexus and Sexual and Reproductive Health Interventions</u> in Fragile Settings: A Scoping Review

Amany Qaddour, Hannah Tappis, Stefany Lazieh, Ava Ward, Paul Spiegel medRxiv 2024.10.14.24315444; doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.10.14.24315444

## A global analysis of domestic military policies governing responses to public health emergencies

Kuang Yu Hu, Ciara M. Weets, Rory Wilson, Gunnar V. Ljungqvist, Rebecca Katz medRxiv 2024.10.12.24315372; doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.10.12.24315372 Abstract

Throughout the COVID-19 pandemic, militaries around the world mobilized at an unprecedented scale to support domestic response efforts. This was consistent with the growing trend of asset mobilization for military operations other than war during public health emergencies. However, the global scale and vast breadth of civil-military cooperation during the pandemic invites new considerations regarding the authority and scope of domestic operations of militaries during public health emergencies. We have systematically analyzed domestic military deployment policies in each UN member state, focusing on the authority, execution and scope of military involvement pertaining to domestic public health emergencies.

We analyzed legally enforceable policies, including Constitutions, defense ministry authorizations, and legal frameworks. We categorized how each country codified the deployment of military assets, who holds authority for deployment and the procedural mechanisms for deployments. Our findings revealed that of countries with active military forces, nearly all (170/171) have codified rules on domestic

military deployment and 90.59% (154/170) allow military mobilization through executive orders. Furthermore, 58.48% (100/171) of countries with an active military have codified separation of powers to ensure that civilian decision makers are exclusively empowered to mobilize military forces. Finally, we found that 74.85% (128/171) of countries included language that authorized military involvement in domestic military operations other than war.

Our findings provide critical data for analyzing the relationship between military operations and public health outcomes, including how specific domestic military deployment policies impact the speed and effectiveness of military involvement in public health emergencies.

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Preprint

**Ethical Issues in Patient Partnership in Psychology and Health Research** 

Nicole MacKenzie , Alexandra Neville , Christine T Chambers , Vina Mohabir , Isabel Jordan , and 4 more

Date created: 2024-10-15 Date modified: 2024-10-15

**Abstract** 

Patient partnership (also called patient and public involvement, citizen or community engagement, community-based participatory research, etc.) is the meaningful and active engagement of diverse individuals with personal experience of a health issue and informal caregivers, including family and friends, on research teams. Patient partnership has rapidly become the norm for psychological and health research in Canada. While patient partnership can significantly benefit patient partners, researchers, and the research itself, it remains a relatively new practice and can be harmful when undertaken poorly. Notably, the Canadian Code of Ethics for Psychologists, Fourth Edition (the 'Code') was developed largely before widespread patient partnership practice and neglects to name or define "patient partners" as a group. While we purport that patient partnership is an ethical imperative for psychologists, the role of patient partners must be distinguished from others with whom psychologists and researchers interact (e.g., research participants, clients, employees, trainees, volunteers, clinical advisors). Our main purpose is to discuss key ethical standards from the Code pertinent to patient partnership including informed consent, privacy and confidentiality, fair treatment, general caring, competence and self-knowledge, risk, harms, and benefits, objectivity, straightforwardness, and openness, conflict of interest, and extended responsibility. We also provide guidance regarding challenges to ethical practice in patient partnership, specifically risks posed by "patient partners" as an unnamed group in the Code, issues of power and vulnerability, challenges of multiple roles of patient partners, considerations of equity, diversity, inclusion and the need for an intersectional traumainformed approach, and guidance for building an evidence base.

## **Wellcome Open Research**

https://wellcomeopenresearch.org/browse/articles [Accessed 19 Oct 2024] Selected Research Study Protocol Open Access

REVISED- A nationwide longitudinal investigation on the role of prenatal exposure to infectious diseases on the onset of chronic conditions in children and adolescents in Brazil

[version 2; peer review: 2 approved]

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# # # #

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